

Transcript of the Testimony of Dakota Davis

Date: August 7, 2010

Case:

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STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

DAKOTA DAVIS

taken pursuant to Notice by Alison Salyards, a Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, at the Davis Residence, 23 Creek Side Drive, Cabin Creek, West Virginia, on Saturday, August 7, 2010, beginning at 9:08 a.m.

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| 1 | APPEARANCES |
|----|---|
| 2 | |
| 3 | MATTHEW N. BABINGTON, ESQUIRE |
| 4 | U.S. Department of Labor |
| 5 | Office of the Regional Solicitor |
| 6 | 1100 Wilson Boulevard |
| 7 | 22nd Floor West |
| 8 | Arlington, VA 22209-2247 |
| 9 | |
| 10 | TERRY FARLEY |
| 11 | West Virginia Office of Miners' Health, |
| 12 | Safety and Training |
| 13 | 1615 Washington Street East |
| 14 | Charleston, WV 25311 |
| 15 | |
| 16 | ERIK SHERER |
| 17 | Mine Safety and Health Administration |
| 18 | 1100 Wilson Boulevard |
| 19 | Arlington, VA 22209-3939 |
| 20 | |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
| 23 | |
| 24 | |
| 25 | |
| | |

| 1 | APPEARANCES (cont.) |
|----|---|
| 2 | |
| 3 | BETH SPENCE |
| 4 | West Virginia Independent Investigation |
| 5 | (b) (7)(C) |
| 6 | (b) (7)(C) |
| 7 | |
| 8 | HON. JOHN F. MCCUSKEY, ESQUIRE |
| 9 | Shuman, McCuskey & Slicer, PLLC |
| 10 | 1411 Virginia Street East, Suite 200 |
| 11 | P.O. Box 3953 |
| 12 | Charleston, WV 25339 |
| 13 | |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
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| 1 | PROCEEDINGS |
| 2 | |
| 3 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 4 | All right. My name is Matt Babington. |
| 5 | Today is August 7th, 2010. I'm with the Office of the |
| 6 | Solicitor, U.S. Department of Labor. With me is Erik |
| 7 | Sherer, an accident investigator with the Mine Safety |
| 8 | and Health Administration, MSHA, an agency of the U.S. |
| 9 | Department of Labor. Also present are several people |
| 10 | from the State of West Virginia. I ask that they |
| 11 | state their appearance for the record. |
| 12 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 13 | I'm Terry Farley with the West Virginia |
| 14 | Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training. |
| 15 | MS. SPENCE: |
| 16 | I'm Beth Spence with the Governor's |
| 17 | independent investigation. |
| 18 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 19 | Erik Sherer will be conducting initial |
| 20 | questioning today. All members of the Mine Safety and |
| 21 | Health Accident Investigation Team and all members of |
| 22 | the State of West Virginia Accident Investigation Team |
| 23 | participating in the investigation of the Upper Big |
| 24 | Branch Mine explosion shall keep confidential all |
| 25 | information that is gathered from each witness who |

6

1 voluntarily provides a statement until the witness 2 statements are officially released. MSHA and the 3 State of West Virginia shall keep this information confidential so that other ongoing enforcement 4 activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a 5 premature release of information. 6 7 This confidentiality requirement shall 8 not preclude investigation team members from sharing information with each other or with other law 9 10 enforcement officials. Your participation in this interview constitutes your agreement to keep this 11 12 information confidential. Government investigators and specialists 13 have been assigned to investigate the conditions, 14 events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities 15 that occurred at the Upper Big Branch Mine-South on 16 17 April 5th, 2010. The investigation is being conducted by MSHA under Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine 18 19 Safety and Health Act and the West Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training. We appreciate 20 21 your assistance in this investigation. 22 You may have your personal attorney present during the taking of this statement or another 23 personal representative if MSHA has permitted it, and 24 25 you may consult with your attorney or representative

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| | Page |
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| 1 | at any time. This is a subpoenaed interview; is that |
| 2 | right, Terry? |
| 3 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 4 | That is correct. |
| 5 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 6 | Okay. Since this is not an adversarial |
| 7 | proceeding, formal Cross Examination will not be |
| 8 | permitted. However, your personal legal |
| 9 | representative may ask clarifying questions as |
| 10 | appropriate. |
| 11 | Your identity and the content of this |
| 12 | conversation will be made public at the conclusion of |
| 13 | the interview process and may be included in the |
| 14 | public report of the accident unless you request that |
| 15 | your identity remain confidential or your information |
| 16 | would otherwise jeopardize a potential criminal |
| 17 | investigation. If you request us to keep your |
| 18 | identity confidential, we will do so to the extent |
| 19 | permitted by law. |
| 20 | That means that if a judge orders us to |
| 21 | reveal your name or if another law requires us to |
| 22 | reveal your name or if we need to reveal your name for |
| 23 | other law enforcement purposes, we may do so. Also, |
| 24 | there may be a need to use the information you provide |
| 25 | to us or other information we may ask you to provide |
| | |

| | Fag |
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| 1 | in the future in other investigations into and |
| 2 | hearings about the explosion. Do you understand? |
| 3 | MR. DAVIS: |
| 4 | Yes. |
| 5 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 6 | Do you have any questions? |
| 7 | MR. DAVIS: |
| 8 | No. |
| 9 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 10 | After the investigation is complete, MSHA |
| 11 | will issue a public report detailing the nature and |
| 12 | causes of the fatalities in the hope that greater |
| 13 | awareness about the cause of accidents can reduce |
| 14 | their occurrence in the future. Information obtained |
| 15 | through witness interviews is frequently included in |
| 16 | these reports. Since we will be interviewing other |
| 17 | individuals, we request that you not discuss your |
| 18 | testimony with any person aside from a personal |
| 19 | representative or Counsel. |
| 20 | A court reporter will record your |
| 21 | interview. Please speak loudly and clearly. If you |
| 22 | do not understand a question asked, please ask the |
| 23 | interviewer to rephrase it. Please answer each |
| 24 | question as fully as you can, including any |
| 25 | information you've learned from someone else. |
| | |

Page 10 We'd like to thank you in advance for 1 2 your appearance here. We appreciate your assistance 3 in this investigation. Your cooperation is critical in making the nation's mines safer. 4 5 After we've finished asking questions, you'll have an opportunity to make a statement and 6 7 provide us with any other information that you believe 8 to be important. If at any time after the interview you recall any additional information that you believe 9 10 might be useful, please contact any of us or Chief Accident Investigation --- Chief Investigator Norman 11 12 Page at the telephone number or e-mail that was 13 provided to you. 14 Finally, any statements given by miner witnesses to MSHA are considered to be an exercise of 15 statutory rights and protected activity under Section 16 17 105(c) of the Mine Act. If you believe any discharge, discrimination or other adverse action is taken 18 19 against you as a result of your cooperation with this 20 investigation, you're encouraged to immediately 21 contact MSHA and file a complaint under Section 105(c) 22 of the Act. Terry? MR. FARLEY: 23 Mr. Davis, on behalf of the Office of 24 25 Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to advise

you that the State Mine Health and Safety Regulations 1 2 also provide protection against discrimination for 3 participation in these type interviews, and I want to pass along to you some contact information here for 4 I'm a little disorganized this morning. 5 I don't you. have the formal documents, so what I'm going to give 6 7 you is the mailing address and phone number for the West Virginia Board of Appeals. They hear complaints 8 concerning discrimination from miners. 9 10 Also, you have my phone number and a 11 phone number for Mr. Bill Tucker. He's the lead 12 underground investigator. Should you have any problem, feel free to give us a call and we'll try to 13 help you out. Also, should you have a problem with 14 any kind of discrimination, you need to file a 15 complaint within 30 days of when it happens. 16 17 MR. DAVIS: All right. 18 19 MR. FARLEY: 20 And for the record I need to enter as 21 Exhibit One a copy of the subpoena issued and sent to 22 Mr. Davis, also a copy of Return of Service, Exhibit 23 Two. (Davis Exhibits One and Two marked for 24 25 identification.)

| | Page 12 |
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| 1 | MS. SPENCE: |
| 2 | Mr. Davis, I'd just like to say on behalf |
| 3 | of the Governor's independent investigation, we |
| 4 | understand your tremendous loss in connection with |
| 5 | this accident, and we offer our condolences and our |
| 6 | promise that why we're doing these interviews is to |
| 7 | try to find out what happened so we have answers for |
| 8 | your family and other families. Okay. |
| 9 | |
| 10 | DAKOTA DAVIS, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED |
| 11 | AS FOLLOWS: |
| 12 | |
| 13 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 14 | May I ask for a point of clarification? |
| 15 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 16 | Yes. |
| 17 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 18 | Is this the appropriate time to do that? |
| 19 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 20 | Sure. |
| 21 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 22 | Okay. In your initial script that you |
| 23 | read, you I would just say that you asked you |
| 24 | said your participation in this interview constitutes |
| 25 | his agreement that he will keep the interview |

| | Page 13 |
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| 1 | confidential. And then but you never asked him |
| 2 | specifically if he agreed to that. And then secondly, |
| 3 | a little bit later you requested him to keep it |
| 4 | confidential. |
| 5 | We've talked about this before, that |
| 6 | those are contradictory statements, and he is here |
| 7 | under subpoena, not because he necessarily wants to |
| 8 | be, so if you would clarify for him that there is no |
| 9 | law at least that's my understanding that |
| 10 | requires him to keep this confidential, but that you |
| 11 | are requesting that he keep it confidential. I'd |
| 12 | appreciate it. |
| 13 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 14 | Yes, I understand the discussion of |
| 15 | confidentiality, that requirement, applying to the |
| 16 | individuals on the investigation team, that they are |
| 17 | to keep that information confidential as and then |
| 18 | separately we request that he not discuss his |
| 19 | testimony with other individuals that me may interview |
| 20 | so that each individual has their own accounts to |
| 21 | provide to the team. |
| 22 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 23 | Do you understand that? |
| 24 | A. Not really, but |
| 25 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |

1 Okay.

2 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:

| 3 | Okay. Well, we're just requesting that |
|----|---|
| 4 | with other individuals that you not discuss the |
| 5 | testimony that you provide here today, but as the |
| 6 | clarifying point that John is making is that there is |
| 7 | no requirement that you not discuss that testimony |
| 8 | with other people. |
| 9 | A. All right. |
| 10 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 11 | Okay. Mr. Davis, please state your full |
| 12 | name and spell your last name, please. |
| 13 | A. My name is Dakota Anthony Davis, D-A-V-I-S. |
| 14 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 15 | All right. And for the record, please |
| 16 | state your address and phone number. |
| 17 | A. (b) (7)(C) |
| 18 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 19 | All right. And do you have a personal |
| 20 | legal representative here with you today? |
| 21 | A. John. |
| 22 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 23 | Is that a yes? |
| 24 | A. Yes. |
| 25 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| | |

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| Okay. Will your legal representative | |
| please identify himself? | |
| ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: | |
| Yes, John McCuskey with the law firm of | |
| Shuman, McCuskey & Slicer in Charleston, WV. | |
| ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| And Mr. McCuskey, are you legally | |
| representing the witness in this matter? | |
| ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: | |
| I am. | |
| ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| All right. And are you being paid for by | |
| a third party to provide such representation? | |
| ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: | |
| That's correct. | |
| BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| Q. All right. Mr. Davis, do you consent now to | |
| having this individual as your representative? | |
| A. Yes. | |
| ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| All right. I'd just like to note for the | |
| record that we've had several other interviews | |
| involving Mr. McCuskey and his law firm and that som | e |
| of those witnesses indicated that Massey is paying f | or |
| their representation. For the purposes of this | |
| | <pre>Okay. Will your legal representative please identify himself? ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: Yes, John McCuskey with the law firm of Shuman, McCuskey with the law firm of Shuman, McCuskey with the law firm of Shuman, McCuskey with the law firm of ATTORNEY BABINGTON: And Mr. McCuskey, are you legally representing the witness in this matter? ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: I am. ATTORNEY BABINGTON: All right. And are you being paid for by a third party to provide such representation? ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: That's correct. BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON: Q. All right. Mr. Davis, do you consent now to having this individual as your representative? A. Yes. ATTORNEY BABINGTON: All right. I'd just like to note for the record that we've had several other interviews involving Mr. McCuskey and his law firm and that som of those witnesses indicated that Massey is paying f</pre> |

interview, we're going to assume that Massey is paying
 for the representation.

3 EXAMINATION

4 BY MR. SHERER:

First of all, I want to thank you for 5 0. Okay. talking to us this morning, Mr. Davis. As Ms. Spence 6 7 indicated, we're trying to provide closure for the friends and coworkers and families of the victims. 8 9 Another thing we're trying to do is we're trying 10 to understand what caused this explosion so hopefully 11 we can prevent that in the future. So any information 12 that you can provide to us to help us better understand what was going on, the circumstances and 13 conditions leading up to the explosion, is certainly 14 appreciated. Roughly, how many years of mining 15 experience do you have, Mr. Davis? 16 17 A. Probably about two years and eight months. O. Two years and eight months. Has all that been 18 19 with Upper Big Branch? 20 A. No, we started off at Logan's Fort for 21 Performance. 22 Q. Uh-huh (yes). A. Then we moved to UBB. 23 24 Q. Okay. And what was your most recent job title? 25 A. Head entry operator.

| | Page 17 |
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| 1 | Q. Okay. Are you currently employed? |
| 2 | A. No. |
| 3 | Q. So you've been working on this current panel at |
| 4 | UBB pretty much from the beginning? |
| 5 | A. Yes. |
| 6 | Q. Well, did you actually help set the wall up? |
| 7 | A. Yes. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. When did you transfer from I think you |
| 9 | said Logan's Fort? |
| 10 | A. Yeah. |
| 11 | Q. About when did you come over to UBB, just roughly? |
| 12 | A. I think it was August. |
| 13 | Q. Okay. August of 2009? |
| 14 | A. Yeah. |
| 15 | Q. Okay. Was there anything unusual about the setup |
| 16 | that you recall? |
| 17 | A. The what? |
| 18 | Q. The setup of the wall? |
| 19 | A. No. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Now, we understand there was several events |
| 21 | that occurred during the pulling of this panel. Do |
| 22 | you recall a lot of water coming in sometimes in maybe |
| 23 | late October, early November? |
| 24 | A. Yes. |
| 25 | Q. Could you describe that to us, please? |

| | Page 18 |
|----|--|
| 1 | A. Well, they was a dip in the I think it was 100 |
| 2 | or to whatever. There was a dip and I guess it was |
| 3 | coming out of the top, and it was filling up right |
| 4 | there on that dip and we couldn't hardly run it |
| 5 | because of that. |
| 6 | Q. Okay. Do you recall if the wall was shut down for |
| 7 | any period of time because of that water? |
| 8 | A. No. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. Now, we also understand that there was some |
| 10 | problem with the coal seam and maybe taking the rock |
| 11 | above the coal seam around December of 2009, maybe |
| 12 | even early January. Do you recall something like |
| 13 | that? |
| 14 | A. Yes. It was about late November when we was in |
| 15 | that rock. |
| 16 | Q. Okay. |
| 17 | A. And we just followed that little seam up there and |
| 18 | went for it, I guess, and that's whenever I was on the |
| 19 | shields and that's when they went up in that rock and |
| 20 | that. And we was cutting rock for a while. |
| 21 | Q. Okay. Did you have trouble getting back down into |
| 22 | the coal seam? |
| 23 | A. Yes. |
| 24 | Q. We've heard somebody mention that they had to |
| 25 | chain some of the shields together to do that. Do you |
| | |

| | Page |
|----|---|
| 1 | recall that? |
| 2 | A. No. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. Thank you. Now, what was the last |
| 4 | conditions you remember on the wall? Was the cutting |
| 5 | easy? |
| 6 | A. Yes. |
| 7 | Q. Were you taking much rock? |
| 8 | A. No. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. What about at the tailgate? How was that? |
| 10 | A. It was good. I mean, they had good coal back |
| 11 | there still. I mean, it wasn't good as the rest of |
| 12 | the face, but we was getting better coal back there |
| 13 | every day. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. About how far would the shearer cut out |
| 15 | ? Well, you were on the head drive, weren't you? |
| 16 | A. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 17 | Q. Okay. Excuse me. |
| 18 | MS. SPENCE: |
| 19 | Was that a yes? |
| 20 | A. Yes. |
| 21 | BY MR. SHERER: |
| 22 | Q. I was going to ask you how far the shearer cut out |
| 23 | into the tailgate entry, but you probably wouldn't |
| 24 | have seen that much. |
| 25 | A. No. It would probably cut out about half a drum, |
| 1 | |

1 sometimes a full drum.

| 2 | Q. Okay. Thank you. When you were operating the |
|----|---|
| 3 | shearer, what was kind of the average methane reading |
| 4 | that you'd see on the methane monitor? |
| 5 | A. We'd get .1, .3. It was maybe sometimes .4. |
| 6 | Q. Okay. Any particular place along the face where |
| 7 | it would increase? |
| 8 | A. On the heads, like, from Number One Shield to 60 |
| 9 | Shield it was fine. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. |
| 11 | A. And then whenever you got from, like, 115, it'd |
| 12 | hit probably some, and then on the tail it'd hit a |
| 13 | little bit. Coming back off, it never hit anything. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Now, do you recall if you guys were cutting |
| 15 | floor or roof along the face? |
| 16 | A. What do you mean? |
| 17 | Q. Were you taking floor |
| 18 | A. Yes. |
| 19 | Q at any place? |
| 20 | A. We was taking more floor than we was top. But on |
| 21 | the tail we was trying to take a little bit more top. |
| 22 | Q. Was that so you could turn your cows around? |
| 23 | A. Yes. |
| 24 | Q. Okay. About how much floor were you taking, just |
| 25 | a rough figure? |
| | |

| | Page 21 |
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| 1 | A. Probably about I really don't know. |
| 2 | Q. Okay. Did you observe any sparking when you were |
| 3 | taking the floor? |
| 4 | A. It was mostly just coal. |
| 5 | Q. Okay. How about when you were taking the roof? |
| 6 | Did you ever see any sparking then? |
| 7 | A. Yes. |
| 8 | Q. Did you ever see any pop-offs where it'd light up |
| 9 | the drum? |
| 10 | A. No. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Did you ever hear anybody talking about |
| 12 | sulfur balls or pyrite or anything like that? |
| 13 | A. No. |
| 14 | Q. Did you ever smell anything that smelled like |
| 15 | sulfur while you were cutting along the face? |
| 16 | A. No. |
| 17 | Q. Okay. You ever smell anything that smelled like |
| 18 | kerosene while you were cutting along the face? |
| 19 | A. No. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Let's talk about ventilation for a minute |
| 21 | if you would. When you got off the mantrip, did you |
| 22 | ever notice the curtains that were up on the headgate? |
| 23 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 24 | I'm sorry. Is that a yes? |
| 25 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |

| 1 | You need to give him a |
|----|---|
| 2 | A. Yes. |
| 3 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 4 | verbal answer. |
| 5 | BY MR. SHERER: |
| 6 | Q. Thank you. Did you ever notice that those |
| 7 | curtains were kind of loose and flapping? |
| 8 | A. Sometimes, but no, not all the time. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. But occasionally? |
| 10 | A. Yeah. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Did you ever observe those curtains being |
| 12 | blown back toward the face? |
| 13 | A. No. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Now, when you were on the wall, was the |
| 15 | airflow fairly constant or did sometimes it seem to |
| 16 | slow down, to get maybe greater? |
| 17 | A. It was good. |
| 18 | Q. It was good? |
| 19 | A. Yeah. |
| 20 | Q. But was it fairly constant? |
| 21 | A. Yes. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. Did you wear a coat? |
| 23 | A. Yes. |
| 24 | Q. Okay. Had you noticed any shift in that quantity |
| 25 | of air over the past few weeks? |
| 1 | |

2 Q. What happened?

A. Whenever we was running coal and MSHA came in and shut us down and we had to go in the tail end and make --- set blockings and --- well, build stoppings and plaster stoppings.

- Q. Okay. Were you involved in building those ---A. Yes.
- 9 Q. --- stoppings? Do you recall about how long that 10 took?
- 11 A. I think it took --- well, our shift and half of12 the evening shift.
- Q. Okay. And what happened after you done that? Howdid that affect the ventilation?
- 15 A. It made the air go in, go towards the gob better.
- 16 Q. Okay. Did that affect the quantity or the quality
- 17 of air along the face?
- 18 A. It reduced it a little bit.
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you still feel like you had sufficient
- 20 air to cut the face?
- 21 A. What?
- Q. Were you having any problems with either dust ormethane?
- A. Not whenever the MSHA came and shut us down, wedidn't. I mean we had good air.

| | 1030 |
|----|---|
| 1 | Q. Did you have good air before they shut it? |
| 2 | A. Yes. |
| 3 | Q. Did you have good air after they shut you down? |
| 4 | A. We still had a little bit of air, but not as good. |
| 5 | Q. Okay. Did you notice any problems after we shut |
| 6 | you down? |
| 7 | A. Not really, until a couple days later, about a |
| 8 | week or whatever the air reduced down a lot where we |
| 9 | had to take our jackets off and cut our sleeves off |
| 10 | our shirt and |
| 11 | Q. So it started getting hot? |
| 12 | A. Yes. |
| 13 | Q. Approximately how long prior to the explosion |
| 14 | would you say that was? |
| 15 | A. Probably about four or five days. |
| 16 | Q. Four or five days. Do you know why the air |
| 17 | changed at that point in time? |
| 18 | A. No, I don't. |
| 19 | Q. Okay. Have you spoken with anybody and has |
| 20 | anybody offered an explanation why the air changed? |
| 21 | A. I haven't spoken to nobody. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. Thank you. When you were running the head |
| 23 | drive, could you see what you were cutting fairly |
| 24 | well? |
| 25 | A. Going to the tail I couldn't. |

| | Page |
|----|--|
| 1 | Q. Okay. Had that changed? |
| 2 | A. Yes. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. When did it change? |
| 4 | A. Whenever they made that ventilation change. |
| 5 | Q. The one that MSHA made? |
| 6 | A. Yeah. |
| 7 | Q. Okay. So and I assume it got worse? |
| 8 | A. Yes. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. So you were having trouble seeing down near |
| 10 | the tail? |
| 11 | A. Yeah. |
| 12 | Q. Okay. And I assume it was just the dust? |
| 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Thank you. How about the general operation |
| 15 | of the wall in about that last week? Did you notice |
| 16 | anything unusual? |
| 17 | A. Just besides the air cutting down. That's it. |
| 18 | Q. Okay. How about maintenance related stuff? Had |
| 19 | there been any, anything out of the ordinary in the |
| 20 | week or two prior to the explosion? |
| 21 | A. Well, I think a week or two we changed a head end |
| 22 | arm and tail end arm, I think. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. |
| 24 | A. And the drums. |
| 25 | Q. Okay. Had you heard anything about the hinge pin |
| | |

1 being a problem?

2 A. Yes, it fell out.

Q. Okay. About how long prior to the explosion didthat happen?

A. I think it happened, like, two weeks before.
Q. Okay. Have you heard that they were having
problems with the hinge pin the day of the explosion?
A. No.

9 Q. Okay. We understand that the wall was down most 10 of the day because of that. What about the roof and 11 ribs, both on the headgate and the tailgate? How 12 would you describe those?

A. On the tail, I really never really went up there,
but as far as I've been, like, when I do go up there
it looks good.

16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).

17 A. Like, on the head and ribs, it wasn't that good,

18 but the top was.

19 Q. Okay.

A. For a little --- you'd have your spots and that ontop.

Q. Sure. Now, had they meshed the roof on the headside?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Thank you. That helps. Did you ever see somebody

| | Fage 2 |
|----|---|
| 1 | knock a block or two out of the stoppings on the tail |
| 2 | side? |
| 3 | A. Yes. |
| 4 | Q. Okay. How big an opening did they make in the |
| 5 | stopping? Was it a block or two or three or four? |
| б | A. Well, probably about four or five blocks. |
| 7 | Q. Okay. And we understand that was to better direct |
| 8 | the airflow? |
| 9 | A. Yes. |
| 10 | Q. Now, let me ask you, were they doing that prior to |
| 11 | when MSHA shut the wall down or was that something |
| 12 | that came after? |
| 13 | A. That was prior. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. So it was just a common practice? |
| 15 | A. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 16 | Q. Okay. And there's not a problem with that. I |
| 17 | want to make that clear. Was there a problem we |
| 18 | understand that the block had been cut a little wide |
| 19 | down near the take-up point. Was there any problem |
| 20 | getting enough clearance on the tail side? |
| 21 | A. No. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. Do you know if anybody ever used explosives |
| 23 | along the face or near the longwall? |
| 24 | A. Yes. |
| 25 | Q. Could you describe that, please? |
| | |

| | Page 28 |
|----|---|
| 1 | A. When we bust big rocks up and that, we use |
| 2 | we'll use explosives. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. Down in the pan? |
| 4 | A. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 5 | Q. Do you know where the explosives were kept? |
| 6 | A. I think they took them outside. |
| 7 | Q. Okay. Do you know if there was a battery or |
| 8 | initiator kept near the longwall? |
| 9 | A. No. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. You think they brought that in, also? |
| 11 | A. Yes. |
| 12 | Q. Okay. When you were out on the face, did you ever |
| 13 | step back in the shield line and notice how the |
| 14 | airflow was going? Was it going back in the gob or |
| 15 | did occasionally some of the dust blow out of the |
| 16 | shield line? |
| 17 | A. It was going all the way up to the face whenever I |
| 18 | was on the wall. |
| 19 | Q. Okay. How was the grade along the face? Were |
| 20 | there any significant rolls or dips or anything like |
| 21 | that? |
| 22 | A. Yes. |
| 23 | Q. Could you describe that, please? |
| 24 | A. We had more dips than anything. I mean, sometimes |
| 25 | they would go straight down and getting the shearer |
| 1 | |

| | Page 29 |
|----|---|
| 1 | back on top and that, it was pretty rough. |
| 2 | Q. It was hard to control the horizon? |
| 3 | A. Yes. |
| 4 | Q. Did you notice if it and this is just a |
| 5 | personal observation. It seems like there was kind of |
| 6 | a crust on the floor, and I've seen it broken up up |
| 7 | there at places. Is that about what you recall? |
| 8 | A. Yes. |
| 9 | Q. So if you got down through that crust, it would go |
| 10 | tend to go down? |
| 11 | A. Yes. |
| 12 | Q. Okay. How about bottom hooving? Did you notice |
| 13 | any problem with bottom heaving or bottom hooving? |
| 14 | A. Just the second entry over from the belt line and |
| 15 | behind the curtain right there, there was some bottom |
| 16 | hooving, but I ain't never experienced any anywhere |
| 17 | else. |
| 18 | Q. Okay. Thank you. Did you ever get up in this |
| 19 | connector area, these entries that go from the |
| 20 | longwall headgate up to the other |
| 21 | A. The miner section? |
| 22 | Q miner section? |
| 23 | A. I've been up there a little piece just looking for |
| 24 | stuff, but that's as far as I ever been. |
| 25 | Q. Okay. On this map there's some doors shown in the |

| | Page 30 |
|----|--|
| 1 | it'd be the Number between the Four and Five |
| 2 | entry on the headgate. Do you recall those doors? |
| 3 | A. Yes. I thought they was somewhere up through |
| 4 | here. |
| 5 | Q. Well, there are some other doors up there, too. |
| 6 | A. Is this where the miner section split? |
| 7 | Q. Yeah, uh-huh (yes). |
| 8 | A. All right. |
| 9 | Q. Do you recall those particular doors? |
| 10 | A. Yes. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Do you know if those doors had been |
| 12 | replaced with a stopping sometime within a week or so |
| 13 | of the explosion? |
| 14 | A. Yes, I do. |
| 15 | Q. Okay. Do you know who actually replaced those |
| 16 | doors or even what shift it was done on? |
| 17 | A. No. I think it was the miner section. We pulled |
| 18 | their track out and when we passed there, we got close |
| 19 | to them. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Do you recall any particular problems |
| 21 | it had probably been within a couple of months as the |
| 22 | mule train pulled up on this crossover. Do you recall |
| 23 | any problems they had making some of the changes that |
| 24 | were made as the wall advanced through there? |
| 25 | A. No. |

| | Fag |
|----|---|
| 1 | Q. Okay. |
| 2 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 3 | Sorry, Erik. Just to clarify for the |
| 4 | record, when you've been referring to the miner |
| 5 | sections, you've been referring to the miner sections |
| 6 | for the new longwall panel? |
| 7 | MR. SHERER: |
| 8 | Yes, the crossover going up to the |
| 9 | current 22 Tailgate section and the 22 Headgate |
| 10 | section. |
| 11 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 12 | Okay. Thank you. |
| 13 | MR. SHERER: |
| 14 | Thank you, Matt. |
| 15 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 16 | And that's what you were? |
| 17 | A. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 18 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 19 | You understand that, too? Okay. |
| 20 | BY MR. SHERER: |
| 21 | Q. We also understand that there was a couple of |
| 22 | doors built about probably a week or two prior to the |
| 23 | explosion near the mouth of the headgate. |
| 24 | Q. Yes. |
| 25 | 0 Do vou recall those? |

| | Page 32 |
|----|--|
| 1 | A. Yes. |
| 2 | Q. Do you recall if there was an opening beside both |
| 3 | those new doors? |
| 4 | A. On one of them. |
| 5 | Q. On one of them? Which one of them, the most inby |
| б | or the most outby? |
| 7 | A. I think it was the one inby. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. Do you recall, was it half the height of |
| 9 | the doors? |
| 10 | A. Yes. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. And was the width about how wide would |
| 12 | you estimate that to be? |
| 13 | A. Probably about three foot. |
| 14 | Q. About three foot wide and about how high? |
| 15 | A. Probably about three foot, probably. |
| 16 | Q. Okay. So about three by three? |
| 17 | A. Yeah. |
| 18 | Q. Do you know why that opening was left there? |
| 19 | A. (Indicates no.) |
| 20 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 21 | Sorry. Is that a no? |
| 22 | A. No. |
| 23 | MR. SHERER: |
| 24 | Okay. Thank you. |
| 25 | BY MR. SHERER: |

| | Page 33 |
|----|--|
| 1 | Q. And one other question by that same general area. |
| 2 | We understand there was some there was a |
| 3 | contractor there putting glue in the roof, we think. |
| 4 | A. Yes, there was. |
| 5 | Q. Okay. Do you know if that contractor had removed |
| 6 | the, like, the barrels of chemicals or tanks or |
| 7 | whatever they used? |
| 8 | A. No, I don't. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. What about the methane monitors on the |
| 10 | wall? Are you aware of any problems that they had |
| 11 | with the one on the tail drive with the cable going to |
| 12 | it? |
| 13 | A. No. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Have you ever seen those monitors opened up |
| 15 | with the cover taken off of them? |
| 16 | A. Not on the tail. |
| 17 | Q. Okay. How about the other monitor? |
| 18 | A. On the shearer? |
| 19 | Q. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 20 | A. No, just except when we was at Logan's Fort. |
| 21 | Q. Okay. |
| 22 | A. That's the only time I ever seen them take them |
| 23 | off. |
| 24 | Q. Okay. Did you ever see them work on those |
| 25 | particular monitors? |
| | |

| | Ē |
|----|--|
| 1 | A. No. |
| 2 | Q. Okay. Did you ever see anybody calibrate those |
| 3 | monitors? |
| 4 | A. No. |
| 5 | Q. If you were going to work on the cable, the high |
| б | voltage cable, what sort of procedure would you guys |
| 7 | go through to do that? |
| 8 | A. Just knock all the power and, I guess make their |
| 9 | splice and whatever. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. Where would you knock the power at? |
| 11 | A. I guess the mule train. Think they do it up |
| 12 | there. |
| 13 | Q. Okay. Would you turn the water off if you were |
| 14 | going to do that? |
| 15 | A. Yes. |
| 16 | Q. Do you know where the water cutoff was? |
| 17 | A. It was on the headgate. |
| 18 | Q. Okay. Did you have to call out to have the water |
| 19 | turned off? |
| 20 | A. Yes. |
| 21 | Q. What else would you turn the water off with? |
| 22 | A. Changing bits. That's about it. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. |
| 24 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 25 | I'm sorry. What was his first answer |

| | | Page |
|---|----|--|
| | 1 | after changing before changing bits? |
| | 2 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| | 3 | I think he said I think he just said |
| | 4 | that's about it. |
| | 5 | A. That's about it. |
| | 6 | MR. FARLEY: |
| | 7 | I know, but you said before you said |
| | 8 | changing bits, you said there was one other reason you |
| | 9 | turned the water off. |
| | 10 | A. No, the high voltage splice and that. |
| | 11 | MR. FARLEY: |
| | 12 | Okay. I'm sorry. |
| | 13 | MR. SHERER: |
| | 14 | No problem, Terry. Thank you. |
| | 15 | BY MR. SHERER: |
| | 16 | Q. So working on the high voltage cable or changing |
| | 17 | the bits would be the typical reasons you'd turn the |
| | 18 | water off? |
| - | 19 | A. Yes, where the belts would go off. |
| | 20 | Q. Okay. Now, when you cut the high voltage to the |
| | 21 | shearer, do you know if it would be typical to |
| | 22 | continue run the pan line? |
| | 23 | A. No. |
| | 24 | Q. Okay. Would that cut the pan line? |
| : | 25 | A. Excuse me? |
| 1 | | |

| | Pag | e 36 |
|----|---|------|
| 1 | Q. When you cut the high voltage to the shearer, | |
| 2 | pulling the visual disconnects, would that also cut | |
| 3 | off the voltage to the pan line? | |
| 4 | A. I don't know. | |
| 5 | Q. Okay. Let me ask that a different way and see if | |
| 6 | this helps. Say a cable went bad. Would you normally | |
| 7 | try to clear the coal off the pan line before you | |
| 8 | worked on the cable? | |
| 9 | A. No. | |
| 10 | Q. Okay. You'd just go ahead and shut everything | |
| 11 | down and work on the cable? | |
| 12 | A. Yes. | |
| 13 | Q. Okay. Was it hard to start up the pan line with a | |
| 14 | full load of coal? | |
| 15 | A. Yes. | |
| 16 | Q. Okay. About how long would it take to clear the | |
| 17 | coal off the pan line if you were down near the tail? | |
| 18 | A. Three to five minutes. | |
| 19 | Q. Okay. Do you recall what condition the conveyor | |
| 20 | chain was at? | |
| 21 | A. It was good. | |
| 22 | Q. Okay. Have you ever noticed any sparks in the pan | |
| 23 | line or under the pan line? | |
| 24 | A. Yes, on top. | |
| 25 | Q. Okay. Were they big sparks or just an occasional | |
| | | |

| | Pag | ge 37 |
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| 1 | little spark? | |
| 2 | A. Just an occasional little one. | |
| 3 | Q. Okay. Do you recall about where those sparks | |
| 4 | occurred at? | |
| 5 | A. On the head. | |
| 6 | Q. Okay. Never noticed anything down around the | |
| 7 | tail? | |
| 8 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| 9 | I'm sorry. Was that a yes or no? | |
| 10 | A. No. | |
| 11 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: | |
| 12 | Okay. | |
| 13 | MR. SHERER: | |
| 14 | Thank you. | |
| 15 | BY MR. SHERER: | |
| 16 | Q. Do you know where the automatic chain take-up was | |
| 17 | on the tail drive? | |
| 18 | A. The tension? | |
| 19 | A. Yeah, uh-huh (yes). | |
| 20 | Q. Yes. | |
| 21 | Q. Were they about middle range or? | |
| 22 | A. There was one on the head and one on the tail. | |
| 23 | Q. Okay. Do you know if they were? You know, as | |
| 24 | far as taking up the slack in the chain, had they | |
| 25 | taken up all the slack they could or were they about | |

| | Page 38 |
|----|--|
| 1 | at the middle of their take-up range or were they just |
| 2 | starting out their take-up range? |
| 3 | A. I don't know. |
| 4 | Q. Okay. Thank you. Did you ever have any reason to |
| 5 | walk the tailgate? |
| 6 | A. Just whenever we went out there and plastered |
| 7 | stoppings and that. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. What were the conditions like on the |
| 9 | tailgate? Do you recall? |
| 10 | A. It was low and a little rocky. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. About how many passes would you take before |
| 12 | you had to change the bits on the shearer drums? |
| 13 | A. It depends how the condition was. |
| 14 | Q. How about immediately prior to the explosion? |
| 15 | About how many passes were you getting in, just on |
| 16 | average? |
| 17 | A. Probably about one pass for the tail end bits. |
| 18 | Q. Would you get a little more on the head side? |
| 19 | A. Yes. |
| 20 | Q. Okay. And then why was that? |
| 21 | A. You know, the rock was real hard on top on the |
| 22 | tail end. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. So you're cutting more rock with the tail |
| 24 | drum? |
| 25 | A. Yes. |

| | Page 39 |
|----|--|
| 1 | Q. Okay. Where would you guys normally bit up at? |
| 2 | Would you try to get back up near the headgate or just |
| 3 | stop at wherever you had to? |
| 4 | A. We'd back up to about 140 Shield and bit up |
| 5 | there |
| 6 | Q. Okay. |
| 7 | A so you can just go ahead and go with your |
| 8 | shuffle and everything to cut out again. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. |
| 10 | A. Head back towards the head. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Did you typically carry a set of bits on |
| 12 | the shearer? |
| 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Would you explain how you guys did the |
| 15 | shuffle? |
| 16 | A. We'd step them off from 160 back to, like, 154 or |
| 17 | 155 and open the line up, and they'll go down the |
| 18 | probably about 139 and stop and straighten the shields |
| 19 | all the way up, and I'd push the line back out. |
| 20 | Q. About how long would it take to go through that? |
| 21 | A. Probably about 15 minutes. |
| 22 | Q. Okay. Have you noticed any changes in the |
| 23 | conditions when you were doing that? |
| 24 | A. Real sloppy. |
| 25 | Q. Real sloppy, okay. And by sloppy, I assume that |
| | |

| | Page | 40 |
|----|--|----|
| 1 | it was wet and muddy? | |
| 2 | A. Uh-huh (yes). | |
| 3 | Q. Okay. | |
| 4 | A. Yes. | |
| 5 | Q. Thank you. Now, we understand the mine was down | |
| б | on Sunday. | |
| 7 | A. Yes. | |
| 8 | Q. Now, what was the last shift you worked? | |
| 9 | A. Saturday well, Saturday shift, Sunday morning. | |
| 10 | Q. Okay. And I assume you were working the hoot owl | |
| 11 | shift, then? | |
| 12 | A. Evening. | |
| 13 | Q. Evening shift; okay. About when would you start | |
| 14 | that shift? | |
| 15 | A. 3:00. | |
| 16 | Q. 3:00. About when would you get out? | |
| 17 | A. We got out probably about 1:30. | |
| 18 | Q. Okay. When you got when you first got off the | |
| 19 | mantrip Saturday afternoon, do you recall anything | |
| 20 | that was different? | |
| 21 | A. The air, the ventilation. It was warm. | |
| 22 | Q. It was warm. So a lower quantity of air. What | |
| 23 | was the first few things you did as you got ready to | |
| 24 | run coal on that shift? | |
| 25 | A. We had to set bits and we went ahead and started | |

| | Page 41 |
|----|---|
| 1 | cutting coal. |
| 2 | Q. Okay. Was anything unusual that first 15, 20 |
| 3 | minutes? |
| 4 | A. Accumulation of dust. |
| 5 | Q. Accumulation of dust. Coal dust? |
| 6 | A. Yes. |
| 7 | Q. Where'd you notice that coal dust at? |
| 8 | A. From 115 to the tail. |
| 9 | Q. Okay. How about the coal production during that |
| 10 | shift? Anything strike you as unusual? |
| 11 | A. No. |
| 12 | Q. Good shift? |
| 13 | A. Yeah. |
| 14 | Q. About how many passes did you get? |
| 15 | A. I think we got six, something, seven. |
| 16 | Q. That's a real good shift. When you got to the end |
| 17 | of the shift, did you still have that accumulation of |
| 18 | coal? |
| 19 | A. No. |
| 20 | Q. So you washed the shields down? |
| 21 | A. Yeah. |
| 22 | Q. What was the general condition of the face? |
| 23 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 24 | You said accumulation of coal. By that |
| 25 | do you mean dust? |

| Page 4 |
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|--------|

| 1 | MR. SHERER: |
|----|--|
| 2 | Coal dust, yes. |
| 3 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 4 | Okay. |
| 5 | MR. SHERER: |
| б | Thank you. |
| 7 | BY MR. SHERER: |
| 8 | Q. What was the general condition of the face as you |
| 9 | recall you left it? |
| 10 | A. Hot and wore out and ready to go home. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. I understand that. How about riding out of |
| 12 | the mine? Do you recall anything out or the ordinary |
| 13 | as far as that? |
| 14 | A. No. |
| 15 | Q. Did you see any foggy areas when you were riding |
| 16 | out of the mine? |
| 17 | A. No, I didn't. |
| 18 | Q. Okay. Do you recall nay unusual smells? |
| 19 | A. No. |
| 20 | Q. Do you recall if your eyes burned anywhere along |
| 21 | the way? |
| 22 | A. No, but I have heard people saying their eyes |
| 23 | burned sometimes. |
| 24 | MR. SHERER: |
| 25 | That's why we're asking. Okay. That's |

On

| | I |
|----|--|
| 1 | all the questions I've got. |
| 2 | EXAMINATION |
| 3 | BY MR. FARLEY: |
| 4 | Q. I'll just try to clarify a couple things here. O |
| 5 | your last shift on Saturday, April 3rd, I think you |
| 6 | said when you arrived at the beginning of your shift |
| 7 | that it was warm and you had a lower quantity of air |
| 8 | is that correct? |
| 9 | A. Yes. |
| 10 | Q. Now, did your quantity of air improve throughout |
| 11 | the shift? |
| 12 | A. No, it didn't. |
| 13 | Q. Okay. Do you know if you had when you talk |
| 14 | about the quantity of air, do you know if you had |

ow if you had 15 enough to meet the requirements of your ventilation plan? 16

17 A. Yes, we did.

Q. Okay. Now, based on my reading of the longwall 18 pre-shift/on-shift report book, reflects that in the 19 early part of March that the last open break air 20 21 reading on the long was --- longwall was about 115,000 ---22 A. Yeah. 23 Q. --- cubic feet per minute. Now, toward the end of 24

25 the month the entries ranged from about 55,000 to

| | Page 44 |
|----|--|
| 1 | 60,000 cubic feet per minute, which would reflect a |
| 2 | change of about almost 50 percent. Does that seem |
| 3 | accurate? Does that seem? |
| 4 | A. Yes. |
| 5 | Q. Is that how you? Was that your sense of |
| б | things? |
| 7 | A. Yes. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. Do you know if part of that air change |
| 9 | might've been made to get more air to the miner |
| 10 | sections? |
| 11 | A. Yes. I heard that, that they stole air from the |
| 12 | miner section. |
| 13 | Q. Okay. Can you estimate about what point in March |
| 14 | you began to notice the difference in the air? |
| 15 | A. At the end. |
| 16 | Q. Okay. Now, you're shearer well, were shearer |
| 17 | operator on the head end? |
| 18 | A. Uh-huh (yes). |
| 19 | Q. Now, when you left after your shift on four |
| 20 | April 3rd now when you left it's 1:30 in the |
| 21 | morning on April 4th. As far as you know, were the |
| 22 | methane monitors on the headgate with the sniffer on |
| 23 | the tailgate and the one on the shearer, were they |
| 24 | fully operational as far as you know? |
| 25 | A. Far as I know. |

| | Page |
|----|---|
| 1 | Q. Okay. Did you happen to look at the one on the |
| 2 | headgate during that shift? |
| 3 | A. No, I did not. |
| 4 | Q. Okay. Did you hear any alarms or anything shut |
| 5 | down or anything like that? |
| б | A. No. |
| 7 | Q. Okay. Since you started this longwall panel at |
| 8 | UBB, which would've been September of 2009, did you |
| 9 | ever experience any gas-offs? |
| 10 | A. When we was setting props. |
| 11 | Q. When you were setting props? |
| 12 | A. Yes. |
| 13 | Q. Where were you setting props? |
| 14 | A. Back in here towards the Bandytown fan. And we |
| 15 | had a little sometimes we had some methane, the |
| 16 | detectors. |
| 17 | Q. Okay. Now, is that why you were operating the |
| 18 | longwall? |
| 19 | A. No, now, we was setting before the longwall was |
| 20 | in. |
| 21 | Q. Okay. Before you set the longwall up? |
| 22 | A. Yes. |
| 23 | Q. Okay. Now, did you have any gas-offs after the |
| 24 | longwall started producing coal? |
| 25 | A. No, not from my visual eye. |
| | |

Page 45

| | Page 46 |
|----|--|
| 1 | Q. Okay. Well, it would've been on the other shifts. |
| 2 | Are you aware of anything happening like that |
| 3 | happening on the other shifts? |
| 4 | A. I heard them talk about, like, pop-offs or |
| 5 | something and coal rings or whatever on the drum. I |
| 6 | heard them say something about pop-offs like that, |
| 7 | but |
| 8 | Q. Okay. And do you recall when that might've been? |
| 9 | A. No. |
| 10 | Q. Okay. Okay. |
| 11 | A. But I'll tell you all something else, too. |
| 12 | Q. Okay. |
| 13 | A. On the miner section, whenever it happened that |
| 14 | day, some boy was taking about they didn't have very |
| 15 | much methane on theirs. He said he had a couple pop- |
| 16 | offs and that, but that's about it, on the miner |
| 17 | section. |
| 18 | Q. Okay. |
| 19 | A. I heard him say that they had some pop-offs and |
| 20 | that over there. |
| 21 | Q. Do you remember when that happened? |
| 22 | A. No. He was just telling me whenever that day it |
| 23 | happened. |
| 24 | Q. Okay. And when you say any particular |
| 25 | either? Was it anyone in particular? Was it |
| | |

| | Page 47 |
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| 1 | Headgate 22 or? |
| 2 | A. Yeah, it was Headgate 22. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. Do you recall who you heard that from? |
| 4 | A. No, I didn't know nobody from the miner section, |
| 5 | except for Boone Pain. |
| 6 | Q. Okay. Did you have any conversation with Boone |
| 7 | about it? |
| 8 | A. No. He's the one that was roof bolting. |
| 9 | Q. Okay, all right. You just picked that up in |
| 10 | A. Yeah. |
| 11 | Q conversation in the bathhouse and stuff? |
| 12 | Okay. But you don't know when that was? |
| 13 | A. No. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. Do you know if we know that there was |
| 15 | an air change made to reduce the quantity of air on |
| 16 | the longwall face in the middle of March. Do you know |
| 17 | if the change actually improved anything on the |
| 18 | Headgate 22 section, based on your conversations with |
| 19 | any of those guys? |
| 20 | A. Yeah, they said they got better air than what they |
| 21 | did have. |
| 22 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 23 | All right. Beth? |
| 24 | EXAMINATION |
| 25 | BY MS. SPENCE: |
| | |

Q. I'll just ask, Cody, what do you think happened?
 A. Well, I really don't know.

3 Q. Any theories? I know it's just speculation. A. I don't know. Well, I seen that map they had 4 where the victims in mid-face. And the shearer's on 5 They said something about they had the 6 the tail. 7 water cut off and that on the headqate and all that, 8 so I say they probably seen something on the tail and they was getting away from the problem and they didn't 9 make it. 10

11 RE-EXAMINATION

12 BY MR. FARLEY:

Q. One more here. After your shift, after your last shift of work when you came out of the mine on Sunday morning on April 4th about 1:30, when you got outside did you see anybody that you wouldn't normally see? A. Just the hoot owl maintenance and that.

18 Q. Okay. No vice presidents or people like that that 19 you wouldn't normally see at that time of day?

20 A. Not as I can recall.

21 MR. FARLEY:

22 Okay.

23 MR. SHERER:

24 I don't have anything.

25 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:

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| | Pa |
|----|--|
| 1 | Do you mind if we take a quick before we |
| 2 | close out? |
| 3 | MR. SHERER: |
| 4 | Sure. |
| 5 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 6 | All right. So let's go off the record. |
| 7 | SHORT BREAK TAKEN |
| 8 | EXAMINATION |
| 9 | BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 10 | Q. Mr. Davis, I just had a couple questions just to |
| 11 | clarify some of the air changes in March. If I |
| 12 | understood what you said correctly, there were, you |
| 13 | believe, two different air changes in the month of |
| 14 | March? |
| 15 | A. Yes. |
| 16 | Q. All right. And as I understood, the first one was |
| 17 | the MSHA change in the first part of the month? |
| 18 | A. Yes. |
| 19 | Q. And then the second change was one that happened |
| 20 | some four or five days before the explosion? |
| 21 | A. They put those doors up. That's about from the |
| 22 | explosion, but I Like, on the ventilation, I |
| 23 | didn't say nothing about another ventilation change. |
| 24 | I just said the air just kept reducing. |
| 25 | Q. Okay. So you don't know of any air change that |
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| 1 | was put in, but you've said that about four or five |
| 2 | days before the explosion that you felt that the |
| 3 | air |
| 4 | A. Yeah. |
| 5 | Q quantity lowered? Okay. And you don't have |
| 6 | any idea why the air lowered? |
| 7 | A. No. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. But after that air lowering, it became even |
| 9 | hotter on the face? |
| 10 | A. Yes. |
| 11 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 12 | Okay. Anything else, Erik? |
| 13 | MR. SHERER: |
| 14 | I don't have anything. |
| 15 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 16 | Terry? |
| 17 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 18 | No. |
| 19 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 20 | Beth? |
| 21 | MS. SPENCE: |
| 22 | No. |
| 23 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 24 | Okay. There will be two exhibits that |
| 25 | are part of the, you know, quote, unquote, record of |
| | |

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| 1 | this interview. We just have a copy of the subpoena |
| 2 | that was issued to you, as well as and that'll be |
| 3 | D. Davis One, and D. Davis Two will be the Return of |
| 4 | Service on that subpoena. |
| 5 | On behalf of MSHA and the Office of |
| 6 | Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to thank |
| 7 | you for appearing and answering questions today. Your |
| 8 | cooperation is very important in the investigation as |
| 9 | we work to determine the cause of the accident. |
| 10 | Again, though, we request that you not discuss your |
| 11 | testimony with any person aside from a personal |
| 12 | representative. |
| 13 | After questioning other witnesses we may |
| 14 | call you through your representative if we have any |
| 15 | follow-up questions. If at any time you have |
| 16 | additional information regarding the accident that |
| 17 | you'd like to provide to us, please contact us at the |
| 18 | contact information previously provided. |
| 19 | A. No. |
| 20 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 21 | If you wish, you may now go back over any |
| 22 | answer you've given during this interview, and you may |
| 23 | also make any statement that you'd like to make at |
| 24 | this time. |
| 25 | A. No. All right. I was just wondering, after the |

1 accident happened and everything and when ---. I
2 don't know who was in charge of it or whatever. When
3 you all went inside the mines and that and you all
4 found everybody and you all just kept walking by them
5 every day and wouldn't pick nobody up and bring them
6 out.

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7 MR. FARLEY:

8 I'm not a mine rescue expert, but that,

9 you know, as cold and callus as it may seem, is part 10 of the mine rescue protocol and procedure, and I think 11 it's based on the idea that they're still --- they do 12 that when they're still searching for people who they 13 believe who could possibly still be alive.

14 A. Yeah.

15 MR. FARLEY:

16 And I think that --- and in this

17 situation, unfortunately, if you go back to the first 18 night when all the four people had been accounted for, 19 it became necessary to evacuate the mine because of

20 high methane and ---

21 A. Yes.

22 MR. FARLEY:

23 --- CO concentrations. So then, you

know, it took --- they had to evacuate I think at
least a couple of more times during the week. And

| | Page 53 |
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| 1 | then finally on Friday night I think they eventually |
| 2 | confirmed that the that the other four people had not |
| 3 | survived, and then at that point, and you still had, I |
| 4 | think, at least one more instance where it became |
| 5 | necessary to evacuate the mine. And the fact that, |
| 6 | you know, that the deceased people were so spread |
| 7 | out |
| 8 | A. Yeah. |
| 9 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 10 | and all over the place, and you had |
| 11 | no transportation from 78 all the way to the end of 22 |
| 12 | Headgate, where it was basically necessary to just |
| 13 | hand-carry the |
| 14 | A. Yeah. |
| 15 | MR. FARLEY: |
| 16 | bodies on stretchers, you know, that |
| 17 | entire distance. And they actual relayed them, I |
| 18 | think. On the, I think the last day that they were |
| 19 | carrying out, removing people from the mine, there |
| 20 | were there might've been 150 mine rescue team |
| 21 | people underground at that point. |
| 22 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 23 | And also, we've heard from several mine |
| 24 | rescue team members who it sounded like it was |
| 25 | common practice that if you came across a victim that |
| 1 | |

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| 1 | you lay some kind of curtain or sheet |
|----|--|
| 2 | A. Yeah. |
| 3 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 4 | over their body just, you know, with |
| 5 | the idea that at that point they, you know the top |
| 6 | priority was finding survivors. And secondarily was |
| 7 | then, you know, making sure to remove all the victims |
| 8 | from the mine. |
| 9 | MR. SHERER: |
| 10 | And I think the, you know if there's |
| 11 | any praise for the mine rescue and recovery effort, it |
| 12 | gets into the fact that at least on the first night it |
| 13 | was very aggressive. |
| 14 | A. Yes. |
| 15 | MR. SHERER: |
| 16 | You know, there was no hesitation. You |
| 17 | know, there were no there was no time lost, spent |
| 18 | contemplating the next move. It was go. |
| 19 | Q. Yeah. |
| 20 | MR. SHERER: |
| 21 | And you know, unfortunately no one |
| 22 | survived to be saved, but had they survived, you know, |
| 23 | there would've been a really good shot that they |
| 24 | would've been brought out of the mine. |
| 25 | A. Yeah. |

| | Page 55 |
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| 1 | MR. SHERER: |
| 2 | And there's been some criticism for the |
| 3 | rescue operation being as aggressive as it was. |
| 4 | A. What about those what is that thing called, |
| 5 | the leaky feeder system? |
| 6 | MR. SHERER: |
| 7 | Let's go off the record. |
| 8 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 9 | Yeah. Is it okay if we go off the record |
| 10 | to continue discussing some of these issues? |
| 11 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 12 | I think if we're going to discuss things |
| 13 | here, we ought to it ought to be on the record and |
| 14 | we ought to Yeah, I think in a formal hearing we |
| 15 | ought to keep this on the record if there's going to |
| 16 | be discussion. |
| 17 | MR. SHERER: |
| 18 | If we're going to discuss this, we'll be |
| 19 | glad to discuss things off the record with you, Mr. |
| 20 | Dakota, but as of right now |
| 21 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 22 | Mr. Davis. |
| 23 | MR. SHERER: |
| 24 | Oh, Mr. Davis, excuse me. I'm sorry. |
| 25 | A. That's all right. |

| | Page |
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| 1 | MR. SHERER: |
| 2 | We'd be glad to discuss things off the |
| 3 | record, but we have some problems with the |
| 4 | investigation discussing these on the record. |
| 5 | A. It don't matter to me. |
| 6 | MR. SHERER: |
| 7 | Okay. |
| 8 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 9 | Okay. Well, again, I want to thank you |
| 10 | for your cooperation in this matter. Off the record. |
| 11 | OFF RECORD DISCUSSION |
| 12 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 13 | My client would like to read and sign the |
| 14 | transcript and check it for accuracy, so I'd request a |
| 15 | copy of the rough draft as soon as possible. And you |
| 16 | have my information. He's going to say no, but I'm |
| 17 | making my request. |
| 18 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 19 | Okay. Well, yeah, your request is noted. |
| 20 | The protocol we're going to be setting up is having |
| 21 | you all come in and read it, but we won't be providing |
| 22 | a physical copy of that until a later point, which is |
| 23 | at the public release of those transcripts, but your |
| 24 | request is your request is noted. |
| 25 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |

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| 1 | Are you indicating they're going to get a |
| 2 | chance to read it there before it's publicly released? |
| 3 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 4 | Yes, yes. |
| 5 | MR. SHERER: |
| 6 | If you choose to. |
| 7 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 8 | Yes, if you're requesting to. |
| 9 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 10 | Yeah, well, I'm going to request to do |
| 11 | so, so he does choose to. |
| 12 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 13 | Okay. Anything else? |
| 14 | ATTORNEY MCCUSKEY: |
| 15 | No, that's all. Thank you. |
| 16 | ATTORNEY BABINGTON: |
| 17 | Okay. Thank you. Off the record. |
| 18 | * * * * * * * |
| 19 | STATEMENT UNDER OATH CONCLUDED AT 10:09 A.M. |
| 20 | * * * * * * * |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
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| 1 | STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA) |
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| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| 4 | CERTIFICATE |
| 5 | I, Alison Salyards, a Notary Public in and |
| 6 | for the State of West Virginia, do hereby certify: |
| 7 | That the witness whose testimony appears in |
| 8 | the foregoing deposition, was duly sworn by me on said |
| 9 | date and that the transcribed deposition of said |
| 10 | witness is a true record of the testimony given by |
| 11 | said witness; |
| 12 | That the proceeding is herein recorded fully |
| 13 | and accurately; |
| 14 | That I am neither attorney nor counsel for, |
| 15 | nor related to any of the parties to the action in |
| 16 | which these depositions were taken, and further that I |
| 17 | am not a relative of any attorney or counsel employed |
| 18 | by the parties hereto, or financially interested in |
| 19 | this action. |
| 20 | e the second sec |
| 21 | to superior to the second seco |
| 22 | |
| 23 | alion Salyards |
| 24 | |
| 25 | |
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