

Statement Under Oath of **David Covey**

Date: June 2, 2010

Case:

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STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

DAVID COVEY

taken pursuant to Notice by Brett Steele, a
Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the
State of West Virginia, at The National Mine
Health & Safety Academy, 1301 Airport Road,
Room C-137, Beaver, West Virginia, on
Wednesday, June 2, 2010, beginning at 8:07 a.m.

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2

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 ------
- 3 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 4 Good morning. My name is Bob Wilson, and
- 5 I'm with the Office of the Solicitor, United States
- 6 Department of Labor. We're here this morning, today
- 7 is June 2nd, 2010, to conduct an interview of Dave
- 8 Covey. With me is Jasey Maggard, an investigator with
- 9 the Mine Safety and Health Administration. Also
- 10 present are officials with the State of West Virginia.
- I ask at this time that they state their appearance
- 12 for the record.
- 13 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 14 I'm Davitt McAteer, with the Governor's
- 15 independent review.
- 16 MR. FARLEY:
- 17 I'm Terry Farley, with the West Virginia
- Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 19 MR. O'BRIEN:
- 20 John O'Brien, with the West Virginia
- Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 22 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 23 There are also other members of the
- investigation teams present in the room. All members
- of the Mine Safety and Health Administration Accident

- 1 Investigation Team and all members of the State of
- 2 West Virginia Accident Investigation Teams
- 3 participating in the investigation of the Upper Big
- 4 Branch Mine explosion shall keep confidential all
- 5 information that is gathered from each witness who
- 6 voluntarily provides a statement until the witness
- 7 statements are officially released. MSHA and the
- 8 State of West Virginia shall keep this information
- 9 confidential so that other ongoing enforcement
- 10 activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a
- 11 premature release of information. This
- 12 confidentiality requirement shall not preclude
- investigation team members from sharing information
- with each other or with other law enforcement
- 15 officials. Everyone's participation in this interview
- 16 constitutes their agreement to keep this information
- 17 confidential.
- 18 Mr. Covey, government investigators and
- 19 specialists have been assigned to investigate the
- 20 conditions, events and circumstances surrounding the
- 21 fatalities that have occurred at the Upper Big Branch
- Mine-South on April 5th, 2010. The investigation is
- being conducted by MSHA under Section 103(a) of the
- 24 Federal Mine Safety and Health Act and by the West
- Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety and

- 1 Training. We appreciate your assistance in this
- 2 investigation.
- 3 After the investigation is complete, MSHA
- 4 will issue a public report detailing the nature and
- 5 the causes of the fatalities in the hope that greater
- 6 awareness about the causes of accidents can reduce
- 7 their occurrence in the future. Information obtained
- 8 through witness interviews is frequently included in
- 9 those reports. You should know that if you request
- 10 confidentiality, confidentiality will only be granted
- on a case-by-case basis. Your statement may also be
- 12 used in other enforcement proceedings. You may have a
- personal representative present with you during the
- taking of this statement, and you may consult with
- 15 that representative at any time. Do you have a
- 16 representative with you?
- 17 MR. COVEY:
- 18 No.
- 19 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 20 You may refuse to answer any question.
- 21 You may request a break at any time. This is not an
- adversarial proceeding, and so Cross Examination is
- 23 not permitted. However, clarifying questions, as
- 24 appropriate, are allowed.
- 25 A court reporter will be recording the

- 1 interview today. Please speak loudly and clearly. If
- 2 you do not understand a question asked, please ask
- 3 that the question be rephrased. Please answer each
- 4 question as fully as you can, including information
- 5 that you may have learned from someone else.
- 6 I would like to thank you in advance for
- 7 your appearance here today. We appreciate your
- 8 assistance in this investigation. Your cooperation is
- 9 critical to making the nation's mines safer.
- 10 After we have finished asking questions,
- 11 we will provide you an opportunity to make a statement
- or provide us with any additional information that you
- believe to be relevant to the investigation. If at
- any time after the interview you recall additional
- information, you can contact Norman Page at the
- 16 contact information that was provided in the letter
- that we provided to you or you can contact the Office
- of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 19 Any statements given by miner witnesses
- 20 to MSHA are considered to be an exercise of statutory
- 21 rights and is protected under Section 105(c) of the
- 22 Mine Act. If you believe that any discharge,
- 23 discrimination or any other type of adverse action is
- taken against you as a result of your cooperation with
- 25 this investigation, we strongly encourage you to

- 1 immediately contact MSHA and file a complaint under
- 2 Section 105(c) of the Act. Remedies under the Mine
- 3 Act include back wages and immediate temporary
- 4 reinstatement to your most recent position with the
- 5 company. In order to file such a complaint, you
- 6 should contact the MSHA District 4 office in Mount
- 7 Hope. And again, that contact information is included
- 8 in the letter that we provided to you. For more
- 9 information concerning your rights as a miner under
- the Mine Act, I encourage you to visit MSHA's website
- 11 at www.msha.gov.
- 12 At this time I will ask that the court
- 13 reporter swear you in.
- 14 -----
- DAVID COVEY, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED
- 16 AS FOLLOWS:
- 17 ----------
- 18 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 19 Thank you. Jasey is going to start the
- 20 questioning this morning.
- 21 MR. MAGGARD:
- 22 Terry is actually going to start.
- 23 EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. FARLEY:
- Q. Mr. covey, let me begin by advising you that the

- 1 West Virginia Coal Mine Health and Safety Regulations
- 2 also protect miners against discrimination. And I'm
- 3 going to give you a memorandum here with contact
- 4 information in the event that you feel that you are
- 5 mistreated after --- by your employer for making ---
- 6 A. Okay.
- 7 Q. --- any statement to us during this interview.
- 8 Thank you very much.
- 9 Mr. Covey, would you please begin by giving us
- 10 your full name, mailing address and telephone number?
- 11 A. Name is Dave Owen Covey. Phone number is (b)(7)
- 12 (b) (7)(C)
- 13 West Virginia.
- 14 Q. Where are you currently employed?
- 15 A. UBB.
- 16 O. You're still at the UBB Mine?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. What's your position there now?
- 19 A. Electrician.
- 20 Q. Okay. Are you working on the surface now?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. How long have you been employed at the UBB
- 23 Mine?
- A. Six years.
- Q. Six years? What's your total mining experience?

- 1 A. I'm going to say probably eight years.
- 2 Q. Eight years total?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Where did you work before you came to UBB?
- 5 A. Celanese.
- 6 Q. I'm sorry?
- 7 A. Celanese.
- Q. Celanese.
- 9 A. That's a plant in Narrows, VA.
- 10 Q. Okay. All right. Any other coal mining
- operations where you worked before UBB?
- 12 A. Maben Energy.
- Q. Maben Energy. How long were you there?
- 14 A. Two years.
- 15 Q. Okay. What West Virginia coal miner
- 16 certifications do you hold?
- 17 A. Underground electrician.
- 18 O. Underground miner and electrician?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Hold any certifications in other states?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. Okay. What shift are you currently working?
- A. Hoot owl.
- Q. Okay. What shift were you working at UBB prior to
- 25 the explosion?

- 1 A. Hoot owl.
- Q. Midnight?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. What was the last shift you worked at UBB
- 5 prior to April the 5th?
- 6 A. Friday night.
- 7 Q. Okay. Into Saturday morning?
- 8 A. Saturday morning. My three days off. I was
- 9 supposed to come back Tuesday night.
- 10 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 11 Hey, Dave, ---
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 14 --- I just want to remind you, try not to
- 15 talk over each other.
- 16 A. Oh, okay.
- 17 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 18 The court reporter can't get that down.
- 19 A. No problem.
- 20 BY MR. FARLEY:
- Q. If you worked the midnight shift, what section did
- 22 you normally work on?
- 23 A. At the time the explosion happened, I worked on
- 24 One section.
- Q. One section?

- 1 A. Headgate 21, maybe.
- Q. Was that Headgate 21 or 22, possibly?
- A. It's the one that the crew was killed on, Dino's
- 4 crew.
- 5 Q. Would it be the Headgate ---
- 6 A. Yes, that's it.
- 7 Q. --- 22 section I'm pointing to on the map? I
- 8 think it's referred to as MMU 029.
- 9 A. Yes, it was that section.
- 10 Q. All right. Now, how long had you worked on that
- 11 section prior to April 5th?
- 12 A. Off and on. It varied because we was on one
- section, they moved us to another section.
- 14 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 15 A. And they brought another crew from different
- mines, then they moved us back to One section.
- 17 Q. Okay. But just prior to April 5th, how long on
- that section, meaning Headgate 22?
- 19 A. I would say two months.
- 20 Q. Okay. All right. Did the midnight shift produce
- 21 coal on a regular basis?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Okay. What about the longwall? Same for the
- longwall?
- 25 A. No. They didn't produce coal neither.

- 1 Q. Okay. I assume if you were an electrician on 22
- 2 Headgate section you were responsible for maintenance
- 3 of equipment; would that be correct?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. Were you responsible for maintaining mining
- 6 machine methane monitors?
- 7 A. If they had a fault or something, we would repair
- 8 it, yes.
- 9 Q. Did you do any routine examinations or calibration
- 10 work on the methane ---
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. --- monitors?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. When you say routinely, how often was that?
- 15 A. It was recorded in the book. I can't remember how
- 16 often we did it.
- 17 Q. All right.
- 18 A. It's weekly, I think.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did you sign the books yourself?
- 20 A. It was either me or the chief.
- 21 Q. Okay. Who was the chief?
- 22 A. On my --- the crew that I was on, it was Brandon
- Waddell.
- Q. Okay. All right. When you did the methane
- 25 monitor calibrations, did you use a gas mixture, a

- 1 known gas mixture?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, in the days or weeks prior to the
- 4 April 5th explosion at UBB, did you detect any
- 5 problems with the methane monitors you used on the
- 6 continuous miner on 22 Headgate at any time?
- 7 A. No, sir.
- Q. Okay. Are you involved in maintaining section
- 9 equipment for permissibility?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. Okay. What area --- what's your responsibility
- there? Do you have --- are you assigned to specific
- 13 equipment or all of it?
- 14 A. It varied. It's --- you got --- a sheet of paper
- 15 comes out each day ---
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. --- and it's depending on what day it is you have
- to do permissibility on that equipment.
- 19 Q. Okay. Prior to April 5th, in the days or weeks
- 20 preceding the explosion, were you experiencing any
- 21 ongoing problems with permissibility of the Headgate
- 22 22 equipment?
- 23 A. No, sir.
- Q. Okay. Did you routinely do any cutting or
- 25 welding?

- 1 A. Occasionally.
- 2 Q. Now, when you say occasionally, would that ---?
- 3 A. Maybe once a week.
- 4 Q. Maybe once a week. What about the week prior to
- 5 the explosion, do any cutting or welding?
- 6 A. No, sir.
- 7 Q. Okay. Did you personally carry a methane detector
- 8 prior to April 5th?
- 9 A. No, sir, just the chief.
- 10 O. Just the chief. The chief maintenance
- 11 electrician?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. What was your procedure when you were going to do
- 14 cutting and welding, for making methane examinations?
- 15 A. Well, we'd monitor the equipment and make sure it
- 16 was in, you know, a break inby the last open cut, ---
- 17 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 18 A. --- and we'd monitor every --- you know, the
- 19 monitor would be on completely, you know,
- 20 continuously.
- 21 Q. When you say the monitor, does that mean ---
- 22 A. The methane monitor.
- 23 O. --- the methane detector?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Whose methane detector did you use?

- 1 A. The chief's, Brandon Waddell's.
- Q. Okay. Was he usually present while you were doing
- 3 the welding then?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. You said you worked on the Headgate 22 section for
- 6 approximately two months prior to the explosion on
- 7 April 5th. At any time when you were cutting or
- 8 welding or at any other time, are you aware of anyone
- 9 detecting any levels of methane?
- 10 A. Yes, at one time.
- 11 Q. Okay. Can you tell me when that was?
- 12 A. What day or date, no, I can't.
- Q. Obviously, I guess, that was prior to April 5th?
- 14 A. Yes. Yes. It was way prior to that.
- 15 Q. When you say ---?
- 16 A. I'm going to say two or three weeks before.
- 17 Q. Okay. All right. That gives us an idea. How
- 18 much methane was detected?
- 19 A. I'm going to say 0.2, 0.3.
- 20 Q. 0.2 or 0.3?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. Do you recall where that amount of methane
- was detected?
- 24 A. In the return.
- 25 Q. In the return?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, while you were working on the midnight
- 3 shift on the Headgate 22 section, did you operate any
- 4 equipment at any time, other than for troubleshooting
- 5 purposes?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Okay. What about the ventilation on the Headgate
- 8 22 section, in what condition would you usually find
- 9 the ventilation on the section when you would arrive
- 10 at the start of the shift?
- 11 A. Average, excellent.
- 12 Q. Okay. Are you aware of any ventilation
- deficiencies on Headgate 22 section?
- 14 A. No.
- Q. Are you aware of any type of ignition that may
- have occurred at this mine prior to April 5th?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 O. When I say this mine, I mean the UBB Mine. Excuse
- 19 me. Do you recall having to be withdrawn from the UBB
- 20 Mine at any time due to ventilation or methane
- 21 problems?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Okay. At any time since you've been employed
- 24 there?
- 25 A. No.

- 1 Q. Okay. On the 22 Headgate section, prior to April
- 2 the 5th, were you aware of any floor hooving at any
- 3 time?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay. When was the last time you noticed that?
- 6 A. Well, we was driving the headgate of the
- 7 longwall ---
- Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 9 A. --- I guess for about 80 Break.
- 10 Q. Okay. When you say the headgate of the longwall,
- do you mean the Headgate One North area ---
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. --- down by the longwall panel?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 O. All right.
- 16 A. If I ain't mistaken, it was somewhere around 80
- 17 Break, 81, 80 Break.
- 18 Q. Eighty (80) Break would be around the location
- where the longwall panel was started ---
- A. Started, yes.
- 21 Q. --- last year; would that be right?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Can you describe what you saw?
- A. Just, you know, the bottom moving. We set them
- 25 sand jacks up.

- 1 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 2 A. --- and we was sitting there watching the sand
- 3 jacks buckle.
- 4 Q. Okay. All right. Now --- and again, did you
- 5 notice any hooving on the 22 Headgate section?
- 6 A. No, sir.
- 7 Q. Okay. Prior to today's interview with us, have
- 8 you been interviewed by Performance Coal or Massey
- 9 Energy or anyone else?
- 10 A. No, sir.
- 11 Q. I know I asked some questions about the methane
- 12 monitors and the maintenance of them. Have you ever
- been asked by any person affiliated with the UBB Mine
- to bypass or bridge out a methane monitor on any
- 15 mining machine?
- 16 A. No, sir.
- 17 Q. Are you aware of anyone else who might have ---
- 18 A. No, sir.
- 19 Q. --- done so? If you worked --- your last shift
- 20 would have been Friday night into Saturday morning of
- 21 April 3rd. When did you return to work after that?
- 22 A. Wednesday night.
- 23 Q. Wednesday night. After the explosion?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. When you returned to work, did you become

- 1 aware of the possibility that the longwall shearer
- 2 might have been down for some period of time on April
- 3 5th?
- 4 A. No, sir. I didn't know nothing about that.
- 5 Q. Okay. Have you heard anything about that since
- 6 April 5th?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Okay. When you returned to work, which I guess
- 9 would have been April 7th, a Wednesday, did you hear
- 10 anything about a possible ventilation change in the
- 11 mine on Sunday, April 4th?
- 12 A. No, sir.
- 13 MR. FARLEY:
- 14 Jasey?
- 15 EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. MAGGARD:
- 17 Q. You said that you worked about two months on
- 18 Headgate 21?
- 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 20 Q. What other sections did you work at?
- 21 A. It was the Two section. It was --- I don't know
- what they call it now. I just went from One to Two.
- 23 Q. Are you talking about ---
- 24 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. --- this area right here where MMU 040 ---

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. --- is shown on the map? How long did you work on
- 3 that section?
- 4 A. Probably about a year.
- 5 Q. Could you kind of tell us about any conditions you
- 6 seen up there? How was the roof? How was ---?
- 7 A. The top was fine. The bottom was great, a little
- 8 wet, but ---.
- 9 Q. How about the belt entry? Was there any water
- 10 accumulations in the belt entry ---
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. --- on that section?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. When you say wet, what do you mean, just ---?
- 15 A. Just where they --- where they go deep, dig deep,
- 16 you know, trying to get underneath the rock or above
- the rock, it'd gather in that area.
- Q. You said that on Headgate 21 you hadn't noticed
- any kind of bottom hooving. Did you ever notice the
- 20 bottom hooving in the tailgate ---
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. --- section?
- 23 A. No.
- 0. What about cracks?
- 25 A. Never did see any, no.

- Q. When you ran into .3 percent methane in the return
- 2 entry on Headgate 21, where was that?
- 3 A. Well, let me rephrase that. It wasn't .3, it was
- 4 .03.
- 5 0..03?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Oh, okay. Where was that in the return?
- 8 A. It was in the return. I don't know what break it
- 9 was.
- 10 O. Just ---?
- 11 A. Just --- it was upby, though.
- 12 Q. It wasn't coming from the floor? It wasn't coming
- from the top? It wasn't coming from the ---?
- 14 A. No, it was --- I believe just there. I mean, it
- 15 was just ---.
- 17 A. Intake, yeah.
- Q. Okay. When you --- you're doing permissibility
- 19 checks on the equipment. What particular pieces of
- 20 equipment do you check, normally?
- 21 A. It was all depending. On the hoot owl we had the
- center shuttle car, both miners, and the feeder.
- 23 That's what we did permissibility and maintenance on.
- Q. When you did those checks, do you ever operate the
- 25 piece of equipment?

- 1 A. Yes. I move it to where I can work on it.
- Q. Okay. And tell us about how you was trained on
- 3 those pieces of equipment, how to operate 'em.
- 4 A. By the task trainer, by a boss.
- 5 Q. And who was that?
- 6 A. One was Andrew Lucas. And on the bolter it
- 7 was --- well, I was trained by two of 'em on the
- 8 bolter, which was --- one's retired now. His name is
- 9 Dean Lucas. And the other one is Lowell Cook.
- 10 Q. Do you normally get task trained on every piece of
- 11 equipment ---
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. --- that you check?
- 14 A. If you operate it, you get task trained.
- 15 O. On the methane monitors that --- you sometimes do
- the calibrations and you said that you did 'em weekly;
- is that correct?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Do you swap out? Who does them the most, you or
- 20 Brandon or ---?
- 21 A. Oh, it varies.
- 22 Q. It varies. How many electricians you got working
- 23 on the section?
- A. Three. Three electricians on the section.
- Q. Do you --- what kind of spare parts do you keep up

- there for working on a methane monitor?
- 2 A. We keep a sniffer, an extra bottle of gas, zero
- 3 air, and the readouts is in the warehouse.
- 4 Q. Could you kind of explain how you do a calibration
- on a methane monitor, talk about flow rate, time of
- 6 application ---?
- 7 A. Oh, I can't tell you that. The only thing I know,
- 8 you put the magnet on the readout until it comes
- 9 CC --- or I mean, AC, and then you put the gas to it.
- 10 And when it says CC, calibration complete, you take
- 11 your thing off. Then put the gas on it to see if it
- 12 kicks off.
- Q. When you get to AC, what gas do you put on there?
- 14 A. You put zero air on.
- 15 O. And how long do you put it on?
- 16 A. Two minutes, I think.
- 17 Q. And what kind of flow rate do you ---?
- 18 A. Oh, I don't know. It's --- we got a little gauge
- 19 that's got a mark on it.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you keep the calibration kit --- do you
- 21 keep that on the section?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- 23 Q. Okay. When you normally calibrate, what --- have
- 24 you ever bump tested one just to see how far out of
- 25 calibration it was before you started calibrating?

- 1 A. I don't understand your question.
- 2 O. Let's say you go up to the methane monitor. You
- just want --- maybe the inspector is with you, and he
- 4 wants to see that the methane monitor will read
- 5 two-and-a-half percent, and you just put two-and-a-
- 6 half percent gas on the methane monitor, have you ever
- 7 done that?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. What do you normally see? Do you ever see low
- 10 readings, high readings, more or less than
- two-and-a-half percent?
- 12 A. Well, it --- at one point it will start blinking
- warning. And at 2.5 our miner shuts off. It kills
- the breaker at the power center.
- 15 O. When it gives warning, what percent does it ---?
- 16 A. If I ain't mistaken, maybe two percent.
- 17 Q. Two percent?
- 18 A. Or 1.5. I ain't for sure.
- 19 Q. When you're doing that, do you leave the pump
- 20 motor on or how do you know it's shut the power off to
- 21 the machine?
- 22 A. You turn the main breaker off, on the machine
- 23 itself. You'll have the lights on and everything.
- When the CO monitor --- or I mean, the methane monitor
- 25 kicks everything, and the lights will go off, the

- 1 machine will quit running.
- Q. There's two miners on that section; right?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you do the methane calibrations on both miners
- 5 or ---
- 6 A. It varies.
- 7 Q. --- do you normally ---?
- 8 A. It varies.
- 9 Q. Are you involved with any monthly examinations?
- 10 A. No. The chief does that.
- 11 O. And the chief would be Brandon Waddell?
- 12 A. Brandon. Yeah, he does all the monthly
- examinations on the power boxes and D boxes and all
- 14 that.
- 15 Q. Let's talk about --- you do the miners and you do
- the shuttle cars --- one of the shuttle cars; right?
- 17 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 18 O. Could you go through for me the weekly electrical
- 19 check on, let's say, the shuttle car? What all do you
- 20 check for and what all do you put in the book?
- 21 A. You check the permissibility. That goes from the
- fire suppression, a gap in the fire box, all the
- 23 conduit, make sure it has brakes working, horn or a
- 24 bell, whatever you have. The E stop, make sure it
- works, or panic bar.

- 1 Q. Do you check cables?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 O. How was the conditions of the cables on that
- 4 section?
- 5 A. The cables was fine.
- 6 Q. Have you changed any recently or ---?
- 7 A. No, not me personally. I know they had just had a
- 8 change to the left miner cable.
- 9 Q. What kind of groundwater monitoring devices did
- 10 they have on the section for your equipment in the
- 11 power center?
- 12 A. It wasn't a filter, it was a ---. I can't
- 13 remember.
- Q. Do you remember a brand name or ---?
- 15 A. No, I don't.
- Q. Was it a pilot type or a choke type or ---?
- 17 A. Well, the miner cables had pilots, but the buggies
- and the bolters, they didn't have ---.
- 19 Q. They was a filtered-type monitor?
- 20 A. Well, they wasn't filtered.
- 21 Q. No?
- 22 A. It probably was, because ---. I really can't
- remember.
- Q. Can't remember. Had you ever experienced any of
- 25 your machine arcing ---

- 1 A. No, sir.
- Q. --- or anything on the section?
- 3 A. No, sir.
- 4 Q. Had you ever checked the grounding between
- 5 machines or anything with the ohm meter?
- 6 A. No. Not me personally, no. I didn't get my
- 7 license until February.
- 8 Q. Oh, okay. Had you ever seen anybody else ---
- 9 A. Yes. I've seen ---
- 10 O. --- check?
- 11 A. --- Brandon Waddell do it, and I've seen Andrew
- 12 Lucas do it, and I've seen Billy Graham do it, Greg
- 13 Shrewsberry.
- Q. Is Billy Graham Brandon's boss?
- 15 A. Yeah. He's the hoot owl chief.
- Q. Have you all ever experienced any fan problems on
- 17 the North or South Portals in recent months?
- 18 A. We had the South fan go down once, but it was the
- motor. We had to replace the motor.
- 20 Q. Was you involved with replacing the motor?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. And what shift was that?
- 23 A. That was --- it started on evening, and we
- replaced it on hoot owl.
- Q. Was it, say, February, March time frame or

- 1 earlier?
- 2 A. I'd say probably around February.
- Q. When it happened, what --- you say it was on the
- 4 evening shift?
- 5 A. I think. It happened right before our shift
- 6 started.
- 7 Q. Can you kind of like tell me what you see going on
- 8 at the mine, what kind of work was going on?
- 9 A. When I got there, they was bringing people out. I
- 10 asked what was going on, and they said, the fan went
- down. So we got around and got another motor and
- 12 replaced it.
- Q. Was everybody out of the mine that day?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. How long would you say it was down? Did you say?
- 16 A. It went down at 11 o'clock that evening, and we
- 17 replaced it. We probably had it back running I'm
- 18 going to say 4:00, five o'clock that morning.
- 19 Q. Okay. Have you experienced any ---? Which way do
- you normally travel to Headgate 22 --- or 22?
- 21 A. The mainline.
- O. From Ellis or UBB?
- 23 A. Well, at one point I was at Ellis and one point I
- 24 was at UBB. I've been moved three times now.
- 25 Q. Which side the last ---?

- 1 A. The last time was Ellis. I was over at Ellis.
- 2 O. Ellis?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. Okay. So you came to work Friday night?
- 5 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 6 Q. And you came from the Ellis side. Did you notice
- 7 anything unusual or just kind of --- any problems at
- 8 all as you went to the headgate section?
- 9 A. No, sir.
- 10 Q. Did you notice any doors open anywhere?
- 11 A. No, sir.
- 12 Q. Any damage to any doors?
- 13 A. About every door in the mine had damage to it.
- 14 Somebody will run into it sooner or later.
- Q. Could you ---? Do you know where --- could you
- point out on a map maybe where some doors could have
- 17 been damaged, if you recall?
- 18 A. This is --- there's four sets of doors. I don't
- 19 know exactly what break it was. I think about 85 or
- 20 so.
- 21 Q. And you're looking along Six North ---
- 22 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 23 O. --- at Break 85?
- 24 A. Yeah. There was four sets of doors. They would
- have been ---.

- 1 Q. A set here, let's say by spad 19659, ---
- 2 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- Q. --- I think, and then there's another set at ---
- 4 between Breaks 83 and 84.
- 5 A. But those --- those two sets was damaged.
- 6 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 7 Can you go ahead and circle the doors you
- 8 were just referring to with a blue marker?
- 9 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 10 BY MR. MAGGARD:
- 11 Q. How bad were they damaged? I mean, could you kind
- of explain that?
- 13 A. One set was real bad. The other three wasn't as
- 14 bad as the other one.
- 15 O. Was it on the --- was it the first door, second
- door, third door, fourth door? Do you remember?
- 17 A. It was the third door, going inby.
- 18 O. How long had it been damaged?
- 19 A. I want to say a year, maybe two.
- 20 Q. Had anybody told management or the superintendent
- or anybody that that door needed replaced?
- 22 A. Oh, yeah. They know --- they knowed about it.
- 23 Q. They did? Is there anything else you can tell me?
- 24 How did you feel about the rock dusting program at the
- 25 mine?

- 1 A. Oh, the rock dusting was great.
- Q. Did you ever travel to the south area of the mine,
- 3 like the East Mains?
- 4 A. I used to work over there, yes.
- 5 Q. Was it --- how did you feel about the rock dusting
- 6 down in that area?
- 7 A. It was pretty good, too.
- 8 Q. And when you say pretty good, was it ---?
- 9 A. I mean, it was by standard. Let's just say that.
- 10 Q. How many guys normally rock dust?
- 11 A. There was two people on a motor crew.
- 12 Q. Did they work third shift, second shift?
- 13 A. Sometimes they worked evening shift, sometimes
- they worked hoot owl.
- Q. When you guys were up on the section, could ---
- where did --- where was the last place you remember
- 17 'em rock dusting?
- 18 A. Up on the mainline and dusted us out. We had to
- 19 quit working.
- 20 Q. Did that happen to you ---
- 21 A. Quite often.
- 22 Q. --- regularly?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Had you ever experienced any problems getting
- 25 supplies or materials to do your work?

- 1 A. About every night.
- Q. And how come? Was it ---? They didn't keep
- 3 enough stock or ---?
- 4 A. They didn't have enough people. I mean, you can't
- 5 haul parts in on a mantrip, and you didn't have nobody
- 6 to run the motor on evening --- or hoot owl.
- 7 Q. So if you needed a part, who would have to go get
- 8 it?
- 9 A. Well, we'd usually leave a note. Either dayshift
- or evening shift motor crew would bring it in.
- 11 Q. What about if it was something you needed that
- 12 night?
- 13 A. Either Billy Graham or Greg Shrewsberry would
- 14 bring it in to us.
- Q. Did Billy stay outside most of the time or ---?
- 16 A. Well, he was outby electrician. He had to take
- 17 care of the substation and all the power boxes from
- 18 the outside all the way in to the section.
- 19 Q. Do you kind of know where he had to examine --- I
- 20 mean, what areas he ---?
- 21 A. Pretty much the whole mine. I mean, I'm saying
- the North Portal and the East Portal.
- Q. Yeah. Did you ever help him do a substation test?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. Did you ever --- did he ever ask you to do

- anything when he was doing a substation test, ---
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. --- ask you to help at all?
- 4 A. No. Because like I said, I just got my license in
- 5 February. I was a trainee for a year. I never --- I
- 6 never was in the substation, period.
- 7 Q. As a trainee, who did you --- who trained you to
- 8 be an electrician?
- 9 A. Well, I worked under Greg Shrewsberry for a little
- 10 while, Andrew Lucas and Brandon Waddell.
- 11 Q. And how long did you do that before you applied
- 12 for your card?
- 13 A. It was one year.
- 14 Q. Have you --- who normally does their electrical
- 15 retraining? Have you ever sat in ---?
- 16 A. Yes. It's either Troop, David Terry, or Jerry
- 17 Hibner or something like that.
- 18 Q. Have you ever --- to change gears a little bit.
- 19 I'm all over the place with you. I apologize, but
- 20 have you ever checked the CO system at this mine?
- 21 A. No, sir.
- 22 Q. Have you had any special training, as far as CO
- 23 systems?
- A. Checking the CO, no.
- Q. What time do you normally arrive on the Headgate

- 1 22 section?
- 2 A. It's depending on what time we leave to go
- 3 underground. Usually it's hard to hit the road
- 4 because evening shift's coming out. It averaged from
- 5 I'm going to say 12:15, 12:30.
- 6 Q. Have they ever --- the evening shift, did it ever
- 7 stay back and run a little longer into your shift?
- 8 A. The only thing they would do is stay back and bolt
- 9 a cut or dust or hang curtains.
- 10 Q. All right. Do you ever notice any curtains not
- 11 hung when you got to the section on third shift, tore
- 12 down or ---?
- 13 A. May have been tore down, but our boss put 'em up.
- 14 Q. Had you ever experienced any low air situations up
- there? You ever heard anybody say that you didn't
- 16 have enough air on Headgate 22?
- 17 A. A couple of times, but we was pulled out.
- 18 Q. Had you ever had anybody trying to get you more
- 19 air up on Headgate 22 while you was up there, making
- some adjustments or ---?
- 21 A. Just hanging the curtains, making sure the doors
- are shut, something like that, but no, not making no
- 23 major adjustments.
- Q. Had you ever --- how many times --- I mean, if you
- 25 were working third shift, do you see inspectors, any

- 1 on third shift?
- 2 A. Every day.
- 3 Q. Have you ever been up on one of the sections and
- 4 an inspector arrived after you got there?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Before he got there, did you know that he was
- 7 coming?
- 8 A. No. He just arrived.
- 9 Q. Do you think anybody else knew?
- 10 A. Yeah. Billy Graham knew. He brought him in. And
- 11 usually it was the electrical inspector.
- 12 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 13 Let me go ahead and mark the map that was
- marked on as Covey Exhibit One.
- 15 (Covey Exhibit One marked for
- 16 identification.)
- 17 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 18 Davitt, did you have any follow-up
- 19 questions?
- 20 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 21 I do.
- 22 EXAMINATION
- 23 BY ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- Q. Just a few, Mr. Covey, if you don't mind.
- A. Go ahead.

- 1 Q. And I apologize, sometimes I might repeat the same
- 2 questions but it's slightly different. Could you tell
- 3 me the number of machines that were on the section ---
- 4 Headgate 22 now I'm referring to, the machines again,
- 5 and describe those machines?
- 6 A. The number, how many or ---?
- 7 O. The names of them.
- 8 A. Okay. Well, you had two Fletcher bolters.
- 9 O. Two Fletcher bolters.
- 10 A. And two Joy miners, 12s, and three Joy buggies,
- 11 which was 10s. We had a feeder and usually two
- 12 scoops.
- Q. Now, on the night of April the --- Friday, the 2nd
- into Saturday, the 3rd, that would have been the last
- 15 night you worked?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Can you describe for me, to the best of your
- memory, what you did there? Tell me what time you got
- in there.
- 20 A. I really couldn't tell you because I can't
- 21 remember.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. Because all this kind of --- it's hard.
- Q. Sure. I understand that. And you took the
- 25 mantrip in with the regular crew?

- 1 A. Just the hoot owl crew.
- Q. Uh-huh (yes). Do you remember taking any methane
- 3 tests that evening?
- 4 A. Me, no, not personally, but Brandon did and the
- 5 belt crew boss did.
- 6 Q. And who was that? I'm sorry.
- 7 A. At the time --- see, on that section there,
- 8 there's two crews. We worked five on and three off.
- 9 We'd rotate.
- 10 Q. Right.
- 11 A. I can't remember who the boss was that night.
- 12 Q. But Brandon was ---
- 13 A. The chief electrician.
- Q. --- your chief electrician? And he took some
- 15 samples?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember if it registered ---?
- 18 A. No, there was no gas.
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you remember making any repairs that
- 20 evening?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. But you would start these Fletchers or you would
- 23 move them typically from one place to the section to
- 24 be able to work on them?
- 25 A. Yes. Yes, sir.

- 1 Q. Do you recall doing that that evening?
- 2 A. I ain't for sure. I really couldn't tell you.
- Q. Now, the methane monitors that you, from time to
- 4 time, calibrated, what's the rule if they get out of
- 5 calibration? Will they have to be recalibrated?
- 6 A. Recalibrated, yes, sir.
- 7 Q. And do you have a 24-hour period to do that
- 8 or ---?
- 9 A. You do it right on the spot.
- 10 Q. But do you know what the rule is, whether ---?
- 11 A. Oh, I don't know what the rule is.
- 12 Q. Okay. Was there anybody else on that shift that
- evening who was present that you can recall? I'm
- thinking specifically of the rock dust crew.
- 15 A. The guy that was on the crew was fired. His name
- 16 was --- he was Nate --- I can't think of his last
- name, but his first name was Nate, but he was fired.
- 18 0. That night?
- 19 A. Oh, no, he wasn't fired that night.
- 20 O. Before that?
- 21 A. Yeah, before that.
- Q. And he was one of the rock dusters?
- 23 A. Yes. And the other fellow, I can't remember his
- 24 name. He was a red hat, so ---.
- Q. Do you know his nickname or anything?

- 1 A. I didn't even know him, to be honest with you.
- Q. Had Nate been there a long time?
- 3 A. No. Like I said, he was a red hat. He just had
- 4 started with the company.
- 5 Q. Oh, Nate was a red hat as well?
- 6 A. No. Nate was a black hat.
- 7 Q. Okay. Had he been there very long?
- 8 A. He was probably there about a year-and-a-half.
- 9 Q. Do you know why he was fired?
- 10 A. Sleeping.
- 11 Q. Not the first time in history that that's
- 12 happened?
- 13 A. No. I mean, you get your work done, go ahead and
- 14 sleep.
- Q. Do you recall when that fellow was ---? Again,
- 16 we're now at the 2nd and 3rd. Had Nate been fired for
- 17 a little while or ---?
- 18 A. I don't know how long it was ---.
- 19 Q. But it was long enough that he hadn't been
- 20 replaced, to your knowledge?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. S, now, would the red hat operate the machine?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. How would they get the rock dust ---?
- 25 A. He would hold the hose and spray it.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Nate would operate the machine.
- 3 Q. I'm sorry. But if Nate's not there ---?
- 4 A. He ain't working there neither.
- Veah.
- 6 A. Because they got rid of all the red hats.
- 7 Q. When did they get rid of the red hats?
- 8 A. I don't know what date it was.
- 9 Q. Was there a particular reason or just economics
- 10 or ---?
- 11 A. Economics, I reckon.
- 12 Q. These red hats, were they contractors?
- 13 A. I think so.
- Q. Would that mean that there wouldn't have been any
- 15 rock dusting that night because they weren't there?
- 16 A. Well, on a section, the belt crew ---
- 17 O. Sure.
- 18 A. --- dusted a section. They did that every night.
- 19 They'd dust around the power box, the belt and the
- 20 faces.
- 21 Q. They were pretty religious about that, they ---?
- 22 A. Oh, yeah. Yeah. They believe in the dust.
- 23 Q. So in the ordinary course of events, if the dust
- crew did that on the section, then where would the ---
- 25 what area would these, you know, rock dust crews rock

- 1 dust?
- 2 A. Mainline and the six-foot belts.
- Q. Did the removal of the --- I mean, the let-go of
- 4 the red hats, did that occur like a week before
- 5 or ---?
- 6 A. No. It was longer than that.
- 7 Q. Longer than that? Okay. Would the fact that the
- 8 dust crew weren't there, would that mean that the
- 9 mainline and the six-foot belts didn't get dusted
- 10 regularly or ---?
- 11 A. No, that don't mean that.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. They always had somebody dust it.
- 14 O. Who would that be?
- 15 A. It depended on whoever had open that day.
- 16 Q. Okay. Did you do it at any time?
- 17 A. Years ago I did.
- 18 O. But not this round?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. But you couldn't remember who --- I'm just trying
- 21 to think who would they take ---.
- 22 A. It was all depending on who was free that day.
- 23 O. Sure.
- A. It could have been a supply crew.
- Q. Okay. Anybody else besides the supply crew that

- would be typically there or ---?
- 2 A. Either that or outby.
- 3 Q. Okay. But you don't recall in this instance of
- 4 anybody specifically ---?
- 5 A. No, no, I can't --- I couldn't tell you who.
- 6 O. You wouldn't know names?
- 7 A. No, sir.
- Q. What type of methane detectors are these?
- 9 A. Solaris.
- 10 O. Solaris?
- 11 A. Are you talking handheld or ---?
- 12 Q. Right.
- 13 A. Yes, it's a Solaris.
- Q. And the machine-mounted?
- 15 A. Sir?
- 16 O. And the machine-mounted ones?
- 17 A. Oh, I don't know the name brand of 'em, but they
- 18 come on the Joy miners.
- 19 Q. Uh-huh (yes). Have you ever had to dismantle one
- and put it back together or ---?
- 21 A. No, sir. We'd just replace it.
- 22 Q. You just replaced it. How easy is it to replace
- 23 it?
- 24 A. Twenty (20), 30 minutes.
- Q. Okay. Ever hear of anybody bridging out?

- 1 A. No, sir. And if I did, I'd kill 'em.
- Q. Uh-huh (yes). Not at this mine, I'm just saying
- 3 generally.
- 4 A. Oh, no, sir. Nowhere.
- 5 Q. Was there a way to bridge out?
- 6 A. I don't know.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 9 That's all the questions I have. Thank
- 10 you, Mr. Covey.
- 11 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 12 EXAMINATION
- 13 BY ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 14 Q. I just have one follow-up to something Jasey
- asked. Maybe you answered this, and I just didn't get
- the answer. But I think he had asked you on the
- methane monitors, would you ever test them with a
- 18 known mixture of air to see if they were in
- 19 calibration or not. Is that ---
- 20 A. Yes, ---
- 21 Q. --- something you would do?
- 22 A. --- you would.
- Q. And then I think he asked, did you ever find where
- they were out of calibration.
- 25 A. Yeah. Sometimes, you know, we'd find 'em ---.

- 1 Either that or a fault. You'd get like an F4, F9.
- 2 And then there's a --- on the back of the calibration
- 3 over the --- you got all the faults listed. You just
- 4 look at the fault and calibrate it. And if you can't
- 5 recalibrate it or can't fix it, you just take it off
- 6 and replace it with a new one.
- 7 Q. And what was the most out of calibration that you
- 8 would find?
- 9 A. I've seen .1 maybe.
- 10 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 11 Terry, do you have any questions?
- 12 RE-EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. FARLEY:
- Q. Mr. Covey, got a couple, three things here. I
- know you said earlier that you would do welding on the
- 16 22 Headgate section occasionally.
- 17 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 18 O. Now, I want to make sure I understood another
- 19 answer correctly. When you would do the welding, did
- 20 you do it inby the last open crosscut or outby the
- 21 last open crosscut?
- A. Outby.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. And it would be an intake.
- Q. Okay. Now, where were your oxygen acetylene

- 1 tanks?
- 2 A. At the time, they were on the service ride.
- 3 Q. On the service ride?
- 4 A. Yes, sir.
- 5 O. Would that be at the track?
- 6 A. No, sir, probably at the charger.
- 7 Q. Okay. All right. How many oxygen acetylene tanks
- 8 did you normally maintain on a section?
- 9 A. Up on that section, I would say two at the most.
- 10 Q. Two of each?
- 11 A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. Okay. I know we've asked a lot of questions about
- ventilation. During your time on the 22 Headgate
- 14 section, do you recall any instances where the air was
- 15 going in the opposite direction of what it was
- supposed to be going?
- 17 A. No, sir.
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 20 Why don't we just take a short break.
- 21 We'll look over what we have left, then we'll come
- 22 back and finish up.
- 23 SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- 24 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 25 We'll go back on the record. Jasey?

- 1 RE-EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. MAGGARD:
- 3 Q. I got a couple more questions. Nothing major, but
- 4 did you ever notice a lot of belt spillage?
- 5 A. No, sir.
- 6 Q. No gob-offs?
- 7 A. You'd get an occasional gob-off, but they'd clean
- 8 it up right after it happened.
- 9 Q. Would they a lot of times on third shift clean ---
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. --- gob-offs? Was that like --- was it a daily
- 12 thing?
- 13 A. No, sir.
- Q. Couple times a week?
- 15 A. Couple times a week, I'd say.
- Q. And what areas would the belt gob-off?
- 17 A. Usually the tailpiece or a rock box.
- 18 Q. Different head drives or ---?
- 19 A. Yes, just different ones.
- Q. When you said the red hats were all let go, was
- 21 that before the accident or after?
- 22 A. Yes, sir. It was before.
- 23 Q. Before? Was it like a week prior, couple weeks
- 24 prior?
- 25 A. No. It was probably a month.

- 1 Q. A month prior. Were you aware of any ventilation
- 2 --- major ventilation changes being done ---
- 3 A. No, sir. The last ---.
- 4 Q. --- during the midnight shift?
- 5 A. The last ventilation change they had, they pulled
- 6 everybody out of the mines. They made their change,
- 7 let the fans run for a period of time, then they went
- 8 in and fire bossed 'em. Then it was clear for us to
- 9 go in.
- 10 Q. Do you remember what time period that was, how
- long ago?
- 12 A. I'm going to say maybe around November or
- 13 December.
- 14 Q. I don't know if we asked you, but have you ever
- 15 visited the longwall area?
- 16 A. Before, not this longwall. Not this --- I worked
- on it a little while when we was on Headgate 16.
- 18 O. Did they maintain their cables when you did ---?
- 19 A. I don't know about that.
- Q. Have you heard anybody say that, you know, the
- shearer cable needs to be changed or ---?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- 23 Q. Heard anybody say that the methane monitors
- 24 weren't working right on the longwall?
- 25 A. No, sir. That's a different bunch of people.

- 1 MR. MAGGARD:
- 2 That's all I got.
- 3 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 4 Davitt, any follow-up?
- 5 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 6 I just have one.
- 7 RE-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 9 Q. Mr. Covey, I'm an attorney by training, so by
- 10 definition, I don't know very much, particularly about
- 11 machines. But we live on a farm and we have a couple
- 12 pieces of equipment, and I can tell you that from time
- to time you'll have sort of a common problem with a
- machine. In other words, there will be something that
- goes wrong pretty much every time ---
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. --- with that Ford 9N tractor. I can tell you
- 18 over the months it will be that problem. Is there
- 19 anything on the machines at this location, Headgate
- 20 22, that kind of reoccurred as a problem?
- 21 A. Other than like a pan jack ---.
- 22 Q. Right.
- 23 A. Just mainly jacks on the miner.
- Q. Right.
- 25 A. Maybe a hose on a bolter.

- 1 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 2 A. That's about it.
- Q. Okay. On the bolting equipment, you can't
- 4 remember anything that was recent or any kind of thing
- 5 when ---?
- 6 A. Changing a tire is probably the recent thing I did
- 7 on a bolter.
- Q. Okay. But there's nothing else that comes to your
- 9 mind that's a nagging problem that we always have?
- 10 A. No, sir.
- 11 Q. Okay. How old were the Joy bolters?
- 12 A. The bolters, if I ain't mistaken, the right one,
- less than a year old.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. And then the left one, I don't have no clue.
- Q. Do you like those Joys, to work on 'em?
- 17 A. They're pretty good.
- 18 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 19 That's all the questions. Thank you,
- 20 sir.
- 21 RE-EXAMINATION
- 22 BY ATTORNEY WILSON:
- Q. I wanted to just follow up something from earlier.
- 24 You were talking about the doors that you circled here
- on the map. And I believe you said the third one was

- 1 the one that was damaged ---
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. --- for about a year? Could you just circle that
- 4 one in green, just so that we know exactly which ones
- 5 we're talking about there.
- 6 A. If I ain't mistaken, it was that one right there.
- 7 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 8 BY ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 9 Q. And you stated that management knew about the
- 10 damage to that door.
- 11 A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. When you say management, is there anyone in
- particular that you know ---?
- 14 A. The whole mines.
- 15 O. So it was common knowledge?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And how do you know that management knew about
- 18 this?
- 19 A. We told 'em.
- 20 Q. Okay. Did you specifically?
- 21 A. No, not me specifically, but they knowed about it.
- We left notes about it stating the door needed to be
- 23 fixed. Usually the doors got automatic jacks, and so
- you didn't have to get out of your mantrip to open it.
- 25 Q. All right.

- 1 A. The jacks didn't work, so you had to get out and
- 2 open it.
- Q. Oh, that was --- that's what was damaged with the
- 4 door, that the automatic ---?
- 5 A. All of 'em. All the jacks didn't work on these
- 6 doors. And this door here (indicating) was run
- 7 through. A motor hit it.
- 8 Q. And that's the one you've circled in green?
- 9 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 Q. And could you describe the damage?
- 11 A. It was bent up on the bottom.
- 12 Q. How far up was it bent?
- 13 A. Six inches.
- Q. Now, when you say notes were left, who would leave
- the notes for management?
- 16 A. Well, the chief electrician on hoot owl. They'd
- leave a message or a note saying we need to replace
- this door. And they said, all right, we'll get to it.
- 19 Q. And that went on for about a year, you said?
- 20 A. Oh, I'd say.
- 21 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 22 Terry, anything?
- 23 MR. FARLEY:
- 24 No, sir.
- 25 ATTORNEY WILSON:

- 1 Jasey? Davitt?
- 2 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 3 Just one question.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 RE-EXAMINATION
- 6 BY ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 7 Q. When you say the jacks didn't work, when you'd
- 8 come to the door, ---
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. --- what would that mean?
- 11 A. Well, you'd have to get out of the mantrip and go
- open it manually and let the mantrip go through, and
- shut it and then go back to the mantrip.
- Q. How many times would you have to do that?
- 15 A. It's just all depending on how many times you come
- 16 in and out.
- 17 O. Right.
- 18 A. Usually it's just one time, when you go in and
- 19 then when you come out.
- Q. But could you get through al four doors? Would
- 21 you open 'em all at one time or ---?
- 22 A. No. You'd open one door at a time.
- 23 O. And then close that door ---?
- A. Close it back once the mantrip goes, get back in
- the mantrip, go to the next door, open it.

- 1 Q. Did you have occasion to open those doors
- 2 yourself?
- A. Oh, big time, about every day. Everybody else too
- 4 lazy to get out.
- 5 Q. The jacks, the automatic jacks, just weren't
- 6 functioning?
- 7 A. The housing, the motor mounts and everything
- 8 separated. It broke.
- 9 O. Sure.
- 10 A. And actually at the time of the explosion we
- 11 didn't have two doors that had automatic jacks on 'em,
- and that was going in from UBB side. That's the first
- two doors you come to. The rest of the doors, you had
- 14 to open manually.
- 15 O. But did that mean that the remainder of the doors
- have not --- didn't have the automatic jacks installed
- or that they were malfunctioning?
- 18 A. The second set of doors you come to, which is on
- 19 28 Break, didn't have jacks installed. It was just
- 20 manual doors.
- 21 Q. I'm sorry. 128 Break?
- 22 A. Yes, sir. And if I ain't mistaken, we had 12 sets
- of doors we had to go through.
- 24 O. From the ---?
- 25 A. From the mouth all the way to ---.

- 1 O. From Ellis?
- 2 A. Yes, sir. Well, from Ellis we had probably eight
- 3 sets.
- 4 Q. So from UBB you had 12 sets?
- 5 A. I'd say.
- 6 Q. So that would mean on the Ellis set --- side, you
- 7 would have to get out of the mantrip ---
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. --- eight times?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. Open the doors ---.
- 12 A. And shut 'em.
- 13 Q. And repeat that?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. And UBB, the same thing?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Okay. And you said it was reported to management?
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 20 Okay. Thank you, sir.
- 21 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 22 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 23 Just to qualify --- did you ever come
- 24 across any doors in the mine that had been left open?
- 25 A. No, sir.

- 1 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 2 Jasey?
- 3 RE-EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. MAGGARD:
- 5 Q. One more question. Who done the dispatching when
- 6 you was on the third shift?
- 7 A. They rotated. I mean, you'd have one dispatcher
- 8 for maybe five days, four days, something like that,
- 9 then they rotated.
- 10 Q. And where would he do that at?
- 11 A. At UBB side.
- 12 Q. Have you --- I know you worked on UBB side. Where
- did he normally station hisself?
- 14 A. Upstairs mine office.
- 15 Q. And how did he keep track of everybody
- 16 underground?
- 17 A. Well, at one time we'd either use the mine phone,
- 18 but now they have these radios that we use. And it
- 19 wasn't for that, we used the radios that was on the
- 20 mantrip.
- Q. So did he keep a list? What did he do to keep
- 22 track ---?
- 23 A. Yes, he kept a list.
- 24 O. On a notebook or ---?
- 25 A. I don't know. But we had --- we'd have to give

- 1 him a list of all the people on the crew before we
- 2 went underground.
- 3 Q. And as you went underground, did you have certain
- 4 points ---
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. --- that you had to tell him where you was at?
- 7 A. Yes. Usually if you was on UBB side or Ellis.
- 8 Usually at Ellis, going in you'd stop at --- we called
- 9 it the Ellis Switch. I don't know what break it is,
- maybe 135, but we'd stop there and call before we rode
- 11 to the section.
- 12 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 13 Terry?
- 14 MR. FARLEY:
- 15 I don't have any more.
- 16 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 17 Mr. Covey, on behalf of MSHA and the
- 18 Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want
- 19 to thank you for appearing and answering questions
- 20 today. Your cooperation is very important to the
- investigation as we work to determine the cause of the
- 22 accident. We will be interviewing additional
- 23 witnesses, so we require that you not discuss your
- testimony with anyone else. After questioning other
- witnesses, we may call you if we have any follow-up

- 1 questions. If at any time you can think of additional
- 2 information that you believe would be helpful to the
- 3 investigation, please contact us at the
- 4 information --- contact information that was provided
- 5 to you.
- 6 Before we go off the record, I told you
- 7 before we started that I would give you an opportunity
- 8 to --- if there's any statement that you would like to
- 9 make or if there's any additional information that you
- 10 believe to be important that we didn't ask you about,
- 11 I'd like to give you an opportunity now to give us any
- 12 additional information that you can think of.
- 13 A. I don't have anything.
- 14 ATTORNEY WILSON:
- 15 All right. Then again, I want to thank
- 16 you for your cooperation in this matter, and we can go
- off the record.

18

- 20 STATEMENT UNDER OATH CONCLUDED AT 9:18 A.M.

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